Friday

FA03: Friday 8:30 AM - 10:15 AM

India: Regional, and Global Security

Panel

Chair M. Matheswaran (IDSA (Institute of Defence Studies and Analysis)-New Delhi; Naval War College, Goa;)

Disc. Anil Sigdel (Nepal Matters for America- Washington DC)

Exploiting the Gray Zone in South Asia
Patrick Bratton (US Army War College)

Global Power Transition: Are Fears of Power Transition leading to Conflicts in 21st Century?
M. Matheswaran (IDSA (Institute of Defence Studies and Analysis)-New Delhi; Naval War College, Goa;)

Strategies of Stalemate: Explaining Indian Military Effectiveness
Arzan Tarapore (King's College London)

The Rise of China and India’s Shrinking Influence on Its Neighbors: a Case of Nepal
Bipin Ghimire (South Asian University, New Delhi, India)

FA04: Friday 8:30 AM - 10:15 AM

Rationalism and the Conduct of War

Panel

Chair Jan E. Angstrom (Swedish National Defence College)

Disc. Michael Mayer (Norwegian Institute for Defence Studies)

Theorizing Weak-Party Escalation in Asymmetric War
Jan E. Angstrom (Swedish National Defence College)

Magnus Petersson (Norwegian Institute for Defence Studies)

Beyond Victory: Tacit Collusion As a Model for Afghanistan
Leo J. Blanken (Naval Postgraduate School)

Kai Thaxton (US Special Operations Command)

Jason Lepore (Cal Poly, San Luis Obispo)

Statistical Confusion in the HQ: The planning officer, risk analysis and statistical inference – an experiment
Karl E. Sorenson (Royal Institute of Technology (KTH))

Military Strategy and Peacekeeping: The UN Use of Force in DR Congo
Kersti Larsdotter (Norwegian Defence University College)

FA05: Friday 8:30 AM - 10:15 AM

Non-State Actors: Societal and Economic Aspects

Panel

Chair Jonathan E. Czarnecki (Naval War College Monterey)

Disc. Manuel Reinert (American University)

IUU Fishing and the Rise of Maritime Crime in the Gulf of Guinea
Ginger L. Denton (United States Coast Guard Academy)

Christopher LaMonica (United States Coast Guard Academy)

Jonathan Harris (United States Coast Guard Academy)

Terrorist Assassination and Societal Instability in Lebanon
Laura N Bell (West Texas A&M University)

Iliyan Iliev (University of Southern Mississippi)

GOING PARAMILITARY: GENDARMERIE, TERRORISM AND COUNTERTERRORISM
Mustafa Kirisci (University of North Texas)

Constructing Commitment Problems: The Social Origins of America's Indian Wars
Andrew Szarejko (Georgetown University)

FA06: Friday 8:30 AM - 10:15 AM

China’s Place in Regional and International Relations

Panel

Chair Wojtek M. Wolfe (Rutgers University)

Disc. Wojtek M. Wolfe (Rutgers University)

China’s “New Assertiveness” and the Decline in an East Asian Regionalism Narrative
Andrew Yeo (The Catholic University of America)

The Effect of Regional Intergovernmental Organizations (RIOGs) on Global Security
Hae S. Kim (Troy University)

Phony Treaties and Feigned Peace Initiatives: The Traditional Chinese View
Ralph Sawyer (Independent Scholar)

The Quest for Order: China, the Shanghai Cooperation Organization and Security Regionalism in Central Asia
Wai Hong Tang (The University of Warwick)

FA07: Friday 8:30 AM - 10:15 AM

Building Peace

Panel

Chair Susanna P. Campbell (American University)

Disc. Susanna P. Campbell (American University)

Comparisons of Negotiation Stages and Strategies in Asymmetric Conflicts
Gul M. Gur (American University)

Complex Peacekeeping: Private Military and Security Companies and Peacekeeping Operations in Fragile States
Benjamin Tkach (Texas A&M University)

Is Peaceful Change Possible in the Nigerian National Security System
Zainab Mai-Bornu (University of Bath)

The Long Commitment: Statebuilding and the UN’s Search for Sustainable Peace
Stephen Moncrief (Yale University)

FA08: Friday 8:30 AM - 10:15 AM

New Technologies, Old Politics

Panel

Chair Mariel Borowitz (Georgia Institute of Technology)

Disc. Sorin Lungu (National Defense University)

Contemporary warfare, emerging technologies and the evolution of political responsibility
Simona R. Soare (Universite St-Louis, Brussels, Belgium )

Explaining the DoD’s Desire for Drones
Julia Macdonald (University of Denver)

Jacquelyn Schneider (U.S. Naval War College)

From CORONA to GRAB and CLASSIC WIZARD: Radical Technological Innovation in Satellite Reconnaissance
Max Kuhelj Bugaric (Harvard University)

Comparative Foreign Policy and Cyber-Epistemics
vitaly gelfgat (DOD)

Gregory Gleason (University of New Mexico)

FA09: Friday 8:30 AM - 10:15 AM

Nuclear strategy

Panel

Chair Joshua Rovner (American University)

Disc. Joshua Rovner (American University)

U.S. Nuclear Policy, Strategy, and Capabilities: Framing the Contemporary Debate
Andrew L. Ross (Texas A&M University)
Whither the Second Nuclear Age?
Robert J. Reardon (North Carolina State University)
David W. Kearns, Jr. (St. John’s University)
The MAD with a Chance? Leaders, Innovation, and the Sources of Nuclear Command and Control
Brian Radszinsky (George Washington University)
Escaping the Stability-Instability Paradox: NSPD-59 and the Search for Limited Nuclear Options
Joseph Petrucelli (George Mason University)

FA10: Friday 8:30 AM - 10:15 AM
President Trump and the Liberal International Order
Chair
David W. Kearn, Jr. (St. John’s University)
Disc.
David W. Kearn, Jr. (St. John’s University)
Panel
Part.
Amitav Acharya (American University)
Part.
T. V. Paul (McGill University)
Part.
Michelle Egan (American University)
Part.
Winston Dookeran (University of Toronto and Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean)
Chair
James M. Goldgeier (American University)

FA11: Friday 8:30 AM - 10:15 AM
Narrative, Perception and Education in Terrorism
Chair
Arie Perliger (University of Massachusetts Lowell)
Disc.
Arie Perliger (University of Massachusetts Lowell)
The Concept of Atonement in Jihad: Death for Deliverance
Christine Sixta Rinehart (University of South Carolina Palmetto College)
An Examination of Narratives and Credible Voices Against Violent Extremism in Morocco
Elizabeth Dowell (George Washington University)
Jocelyn Cordell (George Washington University)
Dying to Live: A “love to death” Narrative of Taliban’s Suicide Bombings
Atal Ahmadzai (Rutgers University)
Madrasa Education and the Implications on Strategic Terrorism Recruitment: A Brief Insight into Saudi Arabia and Pakistan
Lauren Kaplan (Rutgers University-Newark)

FB04: Friday 10:30 AM - 12:15 PM
Defense and International Security in South America’s strategic surroundings: between autonomy and extra-regional guidelines
Chair
Samuel Alves Soares (São Paulo State University)
Disc.
David Mares (University of California, San Diego)
Educating on the Illicit: Pedagogical Reflections on Crime and Punishment in the Americas
Mark Hamilton (Inter-American Defense College (IADC))
Changing the conversation? Comparing Hemispheric and South-American courses and seminars on defense and security issues.
Samuel Alves Soares (São Paulo State University)
Marina Vitelli (Programa Pós-graduação em Relações Internacionais San Tiago Dantas (UNESP, UNICAMP e PUC-SP))
The New C2 – Coordination and Collaboration: Lessons from Recent Operations
Margaret Daly Hayes
Brazil and the South Atlantic: a brief comparative exercise against China, United States, France and the United Kingdom
Barbara Motta (UNESP)
Cauê Pimentel (USP (University of Sao Paulo))

FB05: Friday 10:30 AM - 12:15 PM
Military Strategy
Chair
Damon Coletta (US Air Force Academy)
Disc.
Mike W. Fowler (US Air Force Academy)
Deterring and Assuring: The Future of Forward Military Presence
John R. Deni (Strategic Studies Institute, U.S. Army War College)
Generals in Cyberspace: Military Insights for Defending Cyberspace
Peter Campbell (Baylor University)
Warfare by Colour Revolutions: The Increasing Utility of Non-Military Means in the Russian Understanding of War
Oscar Jonsson (King’s College London)
The Unfitness of Traditional Military Thinking in Cyber
Jan Kallberg (United States Military Academy)
Thomas S. Cook (United States Military Academy)

FB06: Friday 10:30 AM - 12:15 PM
Civil-Military
Chair
Julia Brooks (Harvard Humanitarian Initiative)
Disc.
Clayton J. Cleveland (Villanova University)
Civil-Military Relations, Strategic Doctrinal Outputs, and Strategic Effectiveness: A Comparative Assessment of the United States, Germany, China, Russia, Poland, and Ukraine
Marybeth Ulrich (US Army War College)
Diversity as Asset or Liability?: The Impact of Gender Integration on Operational Effectiveness
Heidi Hardt (University of California, Irvine)
Stefanie Von Hitlery (Queen’s University)
What Do We Want Our Officer Leaders To Learn?
Jonathan E. Czarnecki (Naval War College Monterey)
Generals in the Cabinet: Military Participation in Government and International Conflict Initiation
Peter White (University of Maryland-College Park)

FB07: Friday 10:30 AM - 12:15 PM
Non-Traditional Security: Policies and Effects
Chair
Kate M. R. Seaman (Bahá’í Chair for World Peace, University of Maryland)
Disc.
Carolyn Gallaher (American University)
Disc.
Jessica Trisko Darden (American University and AEI)
“Swords into snow shovels”: Domestic disaster relief operations and their implications for the Canadian military
Rupinder Mangat (Wilfrid Laurier University)
The Impact of Budgetary Cuts in Multilateral Micro-Disarmament Peace Programs
Paulette A. Southall (The Graduate Center, CUNY)
Strategic Warning and Anticipating Surprise: Assessing the Education and Training of Intelligence Analysts
Richard Kilroy (Coastal Carolina University)
Katie Brooks (Coastal Carolina University)
Members Only: Using Social Network Metrics to Map and Analyze Security Sector Aid
Andrew Vitek (SUNY Albany)

FB08: Friday 10:30 AM - 12:15 PM
All about Drones
Chair
Erik Dahl (Naval Postgraduate School)
Disc.
Andrew L. Ross (Texas A&M University)
Data Sharing and Deterrence: Strategic Implications of the Proliferation of Defensive and Dual-Use Technologies and Data
Mariel Borowitz (Georgia Institute of Technology)

Drone Operators Deployed-on-Station: The Worst of Both Worlds?
Andree-Anne Melancon (University of Sheffield & Royal Military Academy Sandhurst)

The Hostile Use of UAVs by Non-State Adversaries: An Overstated Threat?
Ash Rossiter (Khalifa University)

Armed, Fully Autonomous Drone Swarms: Weapons of Mass Destruction?
Zachary Kallenborn (ANSER)

External Interventions in Civil Wars
Chair Megan Stewart (American University)
Disc. Megan Stewart (American University)

Norms of Civil War Termination
Lise Morje Howard (Georgetown University)
Alexandra Stark (Georgetown University)

“State Privilege and settlement design in armed self-determination disputes”
Allison Hodgkins (American University in Cairo)

Diaspora Support in Intrastate Conflict
Lucia Bird (University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill)

The Intrusion Factor: The Efficacy of Foreign Intervention in Civil Wars
James Siebens (Stimson Center)

Strategy and Policy Effectiveness
Chair Mark C. Gentry (Saint Francis University)
Disc. Jennifer L. Erickson (Boston College)

Iranian Strategic Culture: How an Iranian Strategist Sees the World
Nima Baghdadi (Florida International University)

The Four Faces of Revisionism: Compellence, Deterrence, and the Efficacy of Coercion
Matt Scroggs (Christopher Newport University)

Assessing the Effectiveness of Diplomatic and Military Strategies in Interactions with Authoritarian Regimes
Dmitriy Nurullayev (Louisiana State University)

Economic Sanctions - An Economic, Political, and Normative Analysis
Rachael Gosnell (US Naval Academy, University of Maryland)

Human Security
Chair Bidisha Biswas (Western Washington University)
Disc. Randolph B. Persaud (American University)

Chipping Away at Ontological Security? The Politicization of the Pakistani Police
Sahar Khan (University of California-Irvine)

Human Security is Dead! Long Live Human Security!
Kerry Frances Crawford (James Madison University)
David R. Andersen-Rodgers (California State University Sacramento)

The US-Japan National Security Interests and Indigenous People’s Self-Determination: Can Indigenous Okinawans Protect Their Lands and Human Security?
Shino Yokotsuka (University of Massachusetts Boston)

Human Security or Geopolitics? The Responsibility to Protect and Russian Military Intervention in Post-Soviet States
Kyle Allen (University of North Texas)

Framing and Perceptions in International Interventions
Chair Thomas Michael Dolan (University of Central Florida)
Disc. Thomas Michael Dolan (University of Central Florida)

Old Wine, New Bottle or Emperor’s New Clothes?: R2P as a Discursive Shift in the Humanitarian Intervention Narrative
Muge Kinacioglu (Hacettepe University)

Framing Interventions in an Uncertain World
Carla Robertson Barqueiro (University of Baltimore)
Kate M. R. Seaman (Bahá’í Chair for World Peace, University of Maryland)

How Motherlands Spoil Western Democratization Projects
Elis Vllasi (Purdue University)

Iraq: The World They Made vs. the World We Have- 2003 Invasion of Iraq
Aras Syahmanssuri (Old Dominion University)

International law and ethics of security policy
Chair Mark Raymond (University of Oklahoma)
Disc. Jacob Shively (University of West Florida)

The Ethics of Sending and Receiving Warriors: Moral Injury, Absolution, and Public Responsibility at War’s End
Eric Patterson (Regent University)

The Modern State in the Context of Justice and Security Relations
Muhammet Savaş Kafkaysali (Kirikkale University)

The discursive construction of legality: Bush’s war on terror and/as the justification for Obama’s drone policy
Jeffrey Bachman (American University)

Jack Holland (University of Leeds)

Fairness in War: Asymmetry, Technology, and the Game of Chess
Andree-Anne Melancon (University of Sheffield & Royal Military Academy Sandhurst)

The State and Non-State Actors (5 papers)
Chair Keunsoo (Kevin) Jeong (University of Pittsburgh)
Disc. Benjamin Tkach (Texas A&M University)

Transnational Non-State Actors: Analytic Framework for Conflict and Cooperation
Miriam J. Anderson (Ryerson University)
David Malet (George Washington University)

The Strong Ally as They Will: A Theory of Criminal Group Alliance Formation
Irina A. Chindea (Fletcher School, Tufts University)

"Anarchy Emergent? Political Collapse & Threat in the Shadow of Hierarchy"
Bridget L. Coggins (University of California, Santa Barbara)

Humanitarian Action under Attack: Approaches to Violence against Humanitarian Aid Workers in Armed Conflict
Julia Brooks (Harvard Humanitarian Initiative)
FC06: Friday 2:00 PM - 3:45 PM
Decision-making and US Foreign Policy

**Panel**

**Chair** Jordan Tama (American University)
**Disc.** Jordan Tama (American University)

- Securing Authorization for the Iraq War: A Comparison of the Congressional Process and UN Route
  - Clayton J. Cleveland (Villanova University)
- The Future of US Foreign Policy in the Age of Trump: Towards a New Grand Strategic Framework?
  - Ionut Popescu (Texas State University)
- Values in Contemporary Security Policy: Russian and American Perspective.
  - Mikhail Rykhlik (Lobachevsky State University of Nizhniy Novgorod)
- Negativism and Obama’s Security Framework
  - Kevin Modlin (Florida International University)

FC07: Friday 2:00 PM - 3:45 PM
Alliances: Traditional and Beyond

**Panel**

**Chair** Barbara Elias (Bowdoin College)
**Disc.** Barbara Elias (Bowdoin College)

- In Search of NATO’s Political Compass? A Case of the Alliance Commitment and Reassurance in Central and Eastern Europe
  - Wojciech Michnik (American University in the Emirates)
- Survival Politics: Regime Security and Alliance Institutionalization
  - Jackson Woods (University of Pennsylvania)
- Alliance as a Credible Institution
  - Jooeun Kim (Georgetown University)
- Intra-alliance Fighting: Why do Allies Fight?
  - Vanes Ibric (George Washington University)

FC08: Friday 2:00 PM - 3:45 PM
Challenging the Great Powers on Nuclear Weapons

**Panel**

**Chair** Ritu Mathur (University of Texas at San Antonio)
**Disc.** Mario E. Carranza (Texas A&M University-Kingsville)

- Neocolonialism or Decolonization of Arms Control & Disarmament
  - Ritu Mathur (University of Texas at San Antonio)
- Social Reputation and the “Nuclear Taboo”
  - Jennifer L. Erickson (Boston College)
- Disrupting Hierarchies From Below: Brazil and the Negotiations of the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons
  - Jose Luis Rodriguez Aquino (Johns Hopkins University)
- Non-Aligned Nuclear Diplomacy: Sweden, Switzerland, and the Bomb
  - Stephen Herzog (Yale University)

FC09: Friday 2:00 PM - 3:45 PM
Civil Military Relation in Comparative Perspective

**Panel**

**Chair** Damon Coletta (US Air Force Academy)
**Disc.** Damon Coletta (US Air Force Academy)

- EU’s Common Security and Defense Policy as a pivot in Trans-Atlantic Relations: rising up to the challenge
  - Ulas Doga Eralp (American University)
- Foreign Policy Role of Geographic Combatant Commanders
  - Shoon Murray (American University)

FD03: Friday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM
Critical Security

**Panel**

**Chair** Amir Lupovici (Tel Aviv University)
**Disc.** Amir Lupovici (Tel Aviv University)

- Beyond Killing: The Cultural and Political Effects of Small Arms Use
  - Matthew J. Parent (University of Connecticut)
- Climate Silence: The Security and Disciplinary Implications of the Undervalued Climate Change Variable in International Relations
  - Terrence M O’Sullivan (University of Akron)
- The production and practice of operational military lawyers in the US Armed Forces
  - Tracey Blasenheim (University of Minnesota)

The “transformation” of the Brazilian Army: assessing program implementation in an armored division
- Eduardo Svartman (Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul)

Ending Conscription: Consequences for German Civil-Military Relations
- Simon Rotzer (University of Tennessee, Knoxville)
- Ryan Grauer (University of Pittsburgh)
### FD04: Friday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM
**Panel**

**Natural Resources, Security, and Conflict**

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<tr>
<th>Chair</th>
<th>Inwook Kim (Singapore Management University)</th>
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<tr>
<td>Disc</td>
<td>Inwook Kim (Singapore Management University)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oil, Hegemonic Stability Theory, and U.S. Grand Strategy</td>
<td>Charles Eugene Gholz (University of Notre Dame)</td>
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<td>Oil-for-Security Deals in the Middle East</td>
<td>Jeff D. Colgan (Brown University)</td>
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<td>Instrumentalization and Weaponization of Water by Belligerent Actors: The Cases of Syria and Iraq</td>
<td>Ibrahim Mazlum (Marmara University)</td>
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<td>Africa’s &quot;Big Three:&quot; Oil, agriculture, and conflicts</td>
<td>Ivo Tanku Tapang (University of Canterbury)</td>
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### FD05: Friday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM
**Panel**

**Nuclear Proliferation**

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<tr>
<th>Chair</th>
<th>Robert J. Reardon (North Carolina State University)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Disc</td>
<td>Mario E. Carranza (Texas A&amp;M University-Kingsville)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nuclear Proliferation: The Risks of Prediction</td>
<td>Etel Solingen (University of California Irvine)</td>
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<td>Assistance for Preventing WMD Proliferation: The Challenge of Effectively Matching Offers and Requests for Assistance</td>
<td>Richard Cupitt (Stimson Center)</td>
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<td>Global Nuclear Governance, the Nuclear Weapons Ban Treaty Negotiations, and the Future of the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty</td>
<td>Mario E. Carranza (Texas A&amp;M University-Kingsville)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bringing the First Image of Nuclear Politics Back In: The Role of Political Leaders in Nuclear Proliferation</td>
<td>Jonas Schneider (Center for Security Studies (CSS), ETH Zurich)</td>
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### FD06: Friday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM
**Roundtable**

**Soldiers as Students: Critical Reflections on PME**

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<tr>
<th>Part.</th>
<th>Benjamin M. Jensen (American University, School of International Service and Marine Corps University (CSC))</th>
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<td>Part.</td>
<td>Jan E. Angstrom (Swedish National Defence College)</td>
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<td>Part.</td>
<td>Kersti Lardsopter (Norwegian Defence University College)</td>
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<td>Part.</td>
<td>Magnus Petersson (Norwegian Institute for Defence Studies)</td>
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<td>Chair</td>
<td>Mark Hamilton (Inter-American Defense College (IADC))</td>
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### FD07: Friday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM
**Panel**

**Counterinsurgency**

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<tr>
<th>Chair</th>
<th>Megan Stewart (American University)</th>
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<tr>
<td>Disc</td>
<td>Matthew P. Dearing (National Defense University)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Unraveling Westphalia: Violent Non-State Actors’ Challenges to Security in Contexts of Contested and Fragmented Sovereignty</td>
<td>Ana Alves (Lee University)</td>
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<td>Preventing Insurgency</td>
<td>Michelle Black (University of Nebraska)</td>
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<td>Are Small States Better at Counterinsurgency Intervention?</td>
<td>Barbara Elias (Bowdoin College)</td>
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<td>The Totalitarian Toolkit for Counterinsurgency</td>
<td>Francis Grice (McDaniel College)</td>
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### FD08: Friday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM
**Panel**

**Regime Change, Regime Survival**

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<tr>
<th>Chair</th>
<th>Marybeth Ulrich (US Army War College)</th>
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<tr>
<td>Disc</td>
<td>Marybeth Ulrich (US Army War College)</td>
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<tr>
<td>External Dominance, Internal Division? Institutional Coup-Proofing in Client States</td>
<td>Jonathan N. Brown (Sam Houston State University)</td>
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<td>Anthony Marcum (University of Michigan)</td>
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<td>Monopolization of Violence and Militias in China and Russia</td>
<td>Yelena Biberman (Skidmore College)</td>
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<td>DEAD MEN TELL NO TALES: COVERT REGIME CHANGE AND LEADER SURVIVAL</td>
<td>Joy S Patton (The University of Southern Mississippi)</td>
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<td>Assessment of President Obama’s Administration National Security Policy with Different Arab Countries During and After the Arab Spring.</td>
<td>Ahmed Zohny (Coppin State University)</td>
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### FD09: Friday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM
**Panel**

**Terrorist Plays and Players**

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<tr>
<th>Chair</th>
<th>Tricia L. Bacon (American University)</th>
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<tr>
<td>Disc</td>
<td>Tricia L. Bacon (American University)</td>
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<tr>
<td>The Nature and Causes of &quot;Spontaneous&quot; Terrorist Attacks</td>
<td>Arie Perliger (University of Massachusetts Lowell)</td>
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<td>Matthew Sweeney (University of Massachusetts Lowell)</td>
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<td>Foreign Fighters in Somalia</td>
<td>Tricia L. Bacon (American University)</td>
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<td>Daisy Muibu (American University)</td>
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<td>Threats as a Terrorist Tactic: A Comparative Analysis of Spain, Sri Lanka, and Peru</td>
<td>Joseph M. Brown (University of Massachusetts Boston)</td>
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<tr>
<td>From Pankisi to Iraq and Syria: Georgia’s Experiences with Foreign Fighters</td>
<td>Elena E. Pokalova (National Defense University)</td>
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### FD10: Friday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM
**Panel**

**NATO and European Security**

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<tr>
<th>Chair</th>
<th>Michelle Egan (American University)</th>
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<tr>
<td>Disc</td>
<td>Mark Raymond (University of Oklahoma)</td>
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<tr>
<td>National Self-Narratives under Stress: The Cases of Germany and Sweden</td>
<td>Regina H. Karp (Old Dominion University)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Russia’s Challenges to European Security: Patterns, Trends and Strategies</td>
<td>Ginta T. Palubinskas (West Virginia State University)</td>
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<tr>
<td>The EU and NATO’s Asset Fungibility and Organizational Adaptability in Energy Security</td>
<td>Ivan Dinev Ivanov (University of Cincinnati)</td>
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<td>Lyubov G. Mincheva (University of Sofia, University of Maryland)</td>
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<tr>
<td>From Collective Defense to Collective Security: NATO intervention in Kosovo.</td>
<td>Visar Xhambazi (Old Dominion University)</td>
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### FD11: Friday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM
**Panel**

**The Business of Military: Economic Aspects of Defense**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chair</th>
<th>Ionut Popescu (Texas State University)</th>
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<tr>
<td>Disc</td>
<td>Peter Campbell (Baylor University)</td>
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**FD04:** Natural Resources, Security, and Conflict

**FD05:** Nuclear Proliferation

**FD06:** Soldiers as Students: Critical Reflections on PME

**FD07:** Counterinsurgency

**FD08:** Regime Change, Regime Survival

**FD09:** Terrorist Plays and Players

**FD10:** NATO and European Security

**FD11:** The Business of Military: Economic Aspects of Defense
Two faces of global arms proliferation: sovereign versus democratic technology

Aaron Karp (Old Dominion University)

Continuing the Debate on Role of Military: A case of China

Dongmin Lee (Dankook University)

Managing Defense Industry Overcapacity in a Hegemonic World

Kaija Schilde (Boston University)

Florian Bodamer (Boston University)

The Roman flea market: In what way does the United States government bear others’ moral hazards?

William Mea (National Defense University)

Timothy Russo (Eisenhower School of National Defense University)

Saturday

Panel

SA03: Saturday 8:30 AM - 10:15 AM

World War II

Chair Mathias Ormestad Frendem (Harvard Kennedy School)

Disc. Mathias Ormestad Frendem (Harvard Kennedy School)

Fact and Prescription: Grand Strategy and Inertia in Early WWII Germany and Japan

Jacob Shively (University of West Florida)

Secret Enemies: On the Survival of Clandestine Clients

Thomas Michael Dolan (University of Central Florida)

Christine Regnier-Bachand (University of Central Florida)

Lessons learned from the World War II economic experience: I will start by showing the economic experience of the United States in the Depression World War period. Then I'll share some of the consequences of the war for certain major countries and how this foreshadows the future.

Robert Reuschlein (University of Wisconsin at Madison)

Panel

SA04: Saturday 8:30 AM - 10:15 AM

Pirates, Criminals, and Security

Chair Bridget L. Coggins (University of California, Santa Barbara)

Disc. Bridget L. Coggins (University of California, Santa Barbara)

Dynamics of Somali Piracy Enterprise

Keunsoo (Kevin) Jeong (University of Pittsburgh)

Emerging Threats in the Gulf of Guinea: Mapping Maritime Violence with GIS

Ginger L. Denton (United States Coast Guard Academy)

Jonathan Harris (United States Coast Guard Academy)

Christopher LaMonica (United States Coast Guard Academy)

Turning Gangsters into Allies: The American Way of War in Northern Afghanistan

Matthew P. Dearing (National Defense University)

Human Trafficking in the Global North: Is it Here to Stay?

Alesha Gray (Hampton University)

Roundtable

SA05: Saturday 8:30 AM - 10:15 AM

Defense planning and strategic studies

Part. Jordan Tama (American University)

Part. Magnus Christiansson (Swedish National Defence College)

Part. Benjamin M. Jensen (American University, School of International Service and Marine Corps University (CSC))

Part. André Ken Jakobsson (Centre for Military Studies, Department of Political Science, University of Copenhagen)

Chair Henrik O. Breitenbauch (University of Copenhagen)

Panel

SA06: Saturday 8:30 AM - 10:15 AM

Before and After the Bomb: New Insights into the Causes and Consequences of Nuclear Proliferation

Chair Sean M. Lynn-Jones (Harvard University)

Disc. Sean M. Lynn-Jones (Harvard University)

Nuclear Alliances: Strategies of Extended Nuclear Deterrence and the Pursuit of Hegemony

Eliza Gheorghe (Harvard University)

Curbing Nuclear Latency: How International Agreements Promote Benign Nuclear Assistance

Lami Kim (The Fletcher School, Tufts University)
SA07: Saturday 8:30 AM - 10:15 AM
China’s Bilateral Relations

Chair  M. Matheswaran (IDSA (Institute of Defence Studies and Analysis)-New Delhi; Naval War College, Goa;)
Disc. M. Matheswaran (IDSA (Institute of Defence Studies and Analysis)-New Delhi; Naval War College, Goa;)
U.S.-China Trade Disputes: National Security, Economic Interests, and the International Trade Regime
Mark C. Gentry (Saint Francis University)
Explaining Conflict and Cooperation in the Sino-Indian Rivalry
T. V. Paul (McGill University)
The China Black Swan: Impact on US Foreign Policy
Wojtek M. Wolfe (Rutgers University)
India and China in Indo-Pacific: Geopolitics of Energy Security
Phalak Vyas (Pandit Deendayal Petroleum University)

SA08: Saturday 8:30 AM - 10:15 AM
Order, Disorder, and Intervention in Civil Wars

Chair  Clayton J. Cleveland (Villanova University)
Disc.  Cathy Schneider
Peacetime Presence, Wartime Involvement: Bases, Hierarchy, and Intervention in Internal Conflicts
Jonathan N. Brown (Sam Houston State University)
Anthony Marcum (University of Michigan)
Puppets or Populists? Explaining the Regime Types States Impose Abroad
Melissa Willard-Foster (University of Vermont)
Political Implications of Military Occupation: The Creation of Social Order and the Historical Legacies of the U.S. Civil War
Megan Stewart (American University)
Karín Kitchens (Virginia Tech)
“After the End of History, Before Everything Changed: Civil Wars, Democratization, and the End of the Cold War”
Adam Knight (Rutgers University)

SA09: Saturday 8:30 AM - 10:15 AM
Societal Drivers of Terror

Chair  Joseph Young (American University)
Chair  Joseph Young (American University)
Below the Line of Control: Terrorism and Sexual Violence in India
Lisa B. Sharlach (University of Alabama, Birmingham)
Analyzing The Political Economy of Terrorism in Egypt Using The Two Hands Model
Yasser Omar (Institute of Public Administration)
The Violence of Political Empowerment: Electoral Success and the Facilitation of Political Violence
Jared Dmello (California State University, San Bernardino / University of Massachusetts Lowell)
Matthew Sweeney (University of Massachusetts Lowell)
Arie Perliger (University of Massachusetts Lowell)

SA10: Saturday 8:30 AM - 10:15 AM
Public Opinion, psychology, and foreign policy

Chair  Shoon Murray (American University)
Disc.  Irina A. Chindea (Fletcher School, Tufts University)
Changing of the Guard: American Foreign Policy Attitudes since World War II
Aric Trevor Thrall (Cato Institute)
Erik W. Goepner (US Air Force)
Prone to Drone: Unmanned Aircraft Systems’ Effects on Public Risk Perception and Public Support for the Use of Force
William Shelby (Purdue University)
 Contesting a Protector: Explaining Local Public Opposition to U.S. Military Bases Abroad
Claudia Kim (Boston University)
Taylor Boas
Changing National Security strategies, the National Image and Islamophobia: Comparing India and the United States of America
SOMA PATNAIK (JAWAHARLAL NEHRU UNIVERSITY)

SB04: Saturday 10:30 AM - 12:15 PM
NATO’s Return to Europe?

Part.  Damon Coletta (US Air Force Academy)
Part.  Schuyler Foerster (USAF Academy)
Part.  Rebecca Moore (Concordia College)
Part.  John R. Deni (Strategic Studies Institute, U.S. Army War College)
Part.  Andrew T. Wolff (Dickinson College)
Part.  Magnus Petersson (Norwegian Institute for Defence Studies)
Part.  Ivan Dinev Ivanov (University of Cincinnati)
Chair  James M. Goldgeier (American University)

SB05: Saturday 10:30 AM - 12:15 PM
Nuclear Korean Peninsula

Chair  Dongmin Lee (Dankook University)
Disc.  Robert J. Reardon (North Carolina State University)
Deterrence under Nuclear Asymmetry: Defense Capability of THAAD and Deterrence in the Korean Peninsula
Inwook Kim (Singapore Management University)
Soul Park (National University of Singapore)
Curbing North Korea's Nuclear Ambition: Assessment of Sanction Measures and Pyongyang's Nuclear Capability
Dongmin Lee (Dankook University)
Will South Korea Go Nuclear?
Lami Kim (The Fletcher School, Tufts University)
Explaining the Rationale of North Korea's Nuclear Strategy: Does North Korea have a Rational Nuclear Strategy?
Jisun Park (King's College London)

SB06: Saturday 10:30 AM - 12:15 PM
Territory, Borders, and Conflicts
Chair Boaz Atzili (American University)
TRUMP vs "BAD HOMBRES": Will President Trump Unilaterally Secure the US Border or Cooperate with Mexico against Drug Trafficking Organizations?
Gerry A. Andrianopoulos (Tecnológico de Monterrey)
To the Vanquished Belong the Spoils: Power, Territory, and the Overturning of the Balance of Power in Warring-States Japan
Nicholas Anderson (Yale University)
Unpacking the Dynamics of Frozen Conflicts
Jan Ludvik (Charles University)
Michal Smetana (Charles University in Prague)
Peace Bandwagon: Defensive aspects of Jordan’s peace agreement with Israel
Allison Hodgkins (American University in Cairo)

SB07: Saturday 10:30 AM - 12:15 PM
Political Violence in South Asia
Chair Cory Davenport (University of Maryland)
Winning Hearts or Demanding Obedience? Policies of Coercion and Accommodation in Democracies
Bidisha Biswas (Western Washington University)
ETHNICITY AND RELIGION: EFFECTS OF ETHNIC DIFFERENCES ON SEPARATIST CLAIMS IN INDIAN KASHMIR
Anil Raman (Indian Army)
India and the Limitations of Deterring Terrorist Attacks from Pakistan
Sylvia Mishra (Center for Nonproliferation Studies, Monterey, CA)
Managing militancy in Asian interstate relations
Saira Basit (Norwegian Institute for Defence Studies)

SB08: Saturday 10:30 AM - 12:15 PM
Nuclear South Asia
Chair Sharon K. Weiner (American University)
Disc. Sharon K. Weiner (American University)
When Breaking the Rule Strengthens the Rule: India's 1974 Nuclear Explosion and the Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty
Joseph O'Mahoney (Security Studies Program, MIT)
The Effect of the Nuclear Ban Treaty on U.S. Allies
Rebecca Davis Gibbons (Bowdoin College)
Changing Concepts of Nuclear Learning in Pakistani Strategic Literature: A Pilot Study for Comparative Content Analysis
Hannah Haegeland (Stimson Center)

Arms Control and Nuclear Confidence Building Measures: Analysing the Pragmatism of Nuclear Risk Reduction Measures between Pakistan and India
Mastoor Bukhari (Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad)

SB09: Saturday 10:30 AM - 12:15 PM
Cyber and Grand Strategy
Chair Joshua Rovner (American University)
Disc. Jacob Shively (University of West Florida)
Generals in Cyberspace: Military Insights for Defending Cyberspace
Peter Campbell (Baylor University)
Cyber Security and Grand Strategy: Cyberspace Norms in the South China Sea
Ernest Gonzales (University of Southern Mississippi and U.S. Navy)
The American Way of Cyber Security: Grand Cyber Strategy and Precision Strategies
Benjamin M. Jensen (American University, School of International Service and Marine Corps University (CSC))
Ryan Maness (Naval Postgraduate School)
Brandon Valeriano (Marine Corps University)
Grand Strategy and Cyber Technology: The Logic of Three-Level Games
Joshua Massey (University of Georgia)

SB10: Saturday 10:30 AM - 12:15 PM
Conflict and Diplomacy in Northeast Asia
Chair Andrew Yeo (The Catholic University of America)
Disc. Jooeun Kim (Georgetown University)
Our Allies, Ourselves: Stabilizing Northeast Asia in an Era of "Inter-mestic“ Challenges
Michael Kraig (Air Command and Staff College, Air University)
Popular nationalism and international conflict
Jiyoung Ko (University of Notre Dame)
The Bargaining Model of War and the Crises of the East and South China Sea
Christian Schultheiss (University of Cambridge)
The EU, ASEAN, and Region-Building in Northeast Asia: A Comparative Study
Charmaine Willis (University at Albany, SUNY)

SB11: Saturday 10:30 AM - 12:15 PM
Regions and Power Relations
Chair T. V. Paul (McGill University)
Disc. Catherine Jones (University of Warwick)
Modering assertiveness? Chinese nationalism in the context of the One Belt One Road narrative
Ivan W. Rasmussen (New York University-Shanghai) Andreas Ghiselli (Fudan University)
A Non-Monolithic Asia through the Lens of Dyadic Tensions
Jiu Bang (University of Michigan)
Asian Powers India's and China's Relations with Post-Brexit Europe
Anil Sigdel (Nepal Matters for America- Washington DC)
Membership Politics: Logic of Regional Group Formation in Asia
Shintaro Hamanaka (Institute of Developing Economies)
Balancing power or institutionalizing rules? Neorealism and European integration
Pierre Haroche (King's College London)
SC03: Saturday 2:00 PM - 3:45 PM
Hegemony: History, Theory, and Practice

Panel

Chair  Charles Eugene Gholz (University of Notre Dame)
Disc.  Charles Eugene Gholz (University of Notre Dame)

To Bid or Not to Bid: Does Hegemony Pay Off?
Irina A. Chindea (Fletcher School, Tufts University)

The Accidental Hegemon: America's Inadvertent Rise to World Power
Nicholas Anderson (Yale University)

The Perils of Power: The Dynamic of Hegemonic Bids
Mathias Ormestad Frenden (Harvard Kennedy School)

Pervasive Hegemony: Theory of Enduring Imbalance of Power
Igor Kovac (University of Cincinnati)

Are We Waiting for Godot? The Future of Methods in Environmental Conflict and Peacebuilding

SC04: Saturday 2:00 PM - 3:45 PM

Part.
Carl Bruch (Environmental Law Institute)

Part.
Randall Amster (Georgetown University)

Chair  James R. Lee (American University)

Roundtable

The International Politics of the Korean Crisis

Panel

Chair  Ivan W. Rasmussen (New York University-Shanghai)
Disc.  Francis Grice (McDaniel College)

"Dramatic Political Change in North Korea: Human Flight and Northeast Asian Stability"
Bridget L. Coggins (University of California, Santa Barbara)

China’s international practice, North Korea, and UN Sanctions
Catherine Jones (University of Warwick)

The Great North Korea Debate: Do You Argue Like an Imperialist?
Michael Lammbrau (Mercyhurst University)

SC05: Saturday 2:00 PM - 3:45 PM

Nuclear rivalries

Panel

Chair  Jeffrey W. Knopf (Middlebury Institute of International Studies at Monterey)
Disc.  Ron Gurantz (Air War College)

Addressing the US-Russia Enduring Rivalry: Moderate Hawk and Domestic Politics
David H. Sacko (USAFA)

Navigating Mushroom Clouds: Intra-War Deterrence in Conventional and Nuclear Warfare Using North Korea as a Case
Carmel Davis (Dept. of State)

Japan’s Possible Nuclear Futures
Robert J. Reardon (North Carolina State University)

American politics of incentives and disincentives for North Korea
Naoko Aoki (University of Maryland College Park)

SC06: Saturday 2:00 PM - 3:45 PM

Civil Wars: Recruitment, Rebels, and Targeting

Panel

Chair  Susan Shepler (American University)
Disc.  Susan Shepler (American University)

Death in the City: Civilian Targeting in Urban Warfare
Margarita Konaev (University of Pennsylvania)

Civil Wars: Recruitment, Rebels, and Targeting
Julia Macdonald (University of Denver)

How Rebellion Shapes Military Recruitment during Civil War
Matt Scroggs (Christopher Newport University)

Can Panopticonic conditions save civilian lives in civil wars?
Muhammed Erenler (SUNY at Buffalo)

The obstacle of conflict transformation in Myanmar : A case study of the Ta’ang National Liberation Army
Thitiwut Boonyawongwiwat (Chiang Mai university)

SC08: Saturday 2:00 PM - 3:45 PM

The Logic of War: Competing Perspectives

Panel

Chair  David Ohls (American University)
Disc.  David Ohls (American University)

Just War Aims in Vietnam: Dominoes, Honor and Ego
Eric Patterson (Regent University)

The Autonomy of Violence and Its Implications for Politics and Strategy
Peter Campbell (Baylor University)

Is Talk Cheap? The Effects of International Audience Costs on Foreign Policy Behavior
Angela Poh (S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University)

The Logic of Power Shifts, Commitment Problems, and Rational War
Steven Beard (University of Colorado - Boulder)

SC09: Saturday 2:00 PM - 3:45 PM

Cyber Politics (5 Papers)

Panel

Chair  Benjamin M. Jensen (American University, School of International Service and Marine Corps University (CSC))
Disc.  Benjamin M. Jensen (American University, School of International Service and Marine Corps University (CSC))

Internet Governance & International Security: Re-converging Research Arenas & Policy Spaces
Nanette S. Levinson (American University)
Laura DeNardis (American University)
Derrick L. Cogburn (American University)

Cyber-Hawala and Counterfeits as Emerging Security Challenges to Systemic Stability in Eurasia
Gregory Gleason (University of New Mexico)

International Governance of Cyberspace: The Case for a United Nations Treaty on Cyber Security
Joe Burton (University of Waikato)

Examining US Grand Strategy in Cyberspace
Valentin Weber (University of Oxford)

SC10: Saturday 2:00 PM - 3:45 PM

Spreading Terror: Contemporary offshoots of al Qaeda

Panel

Chair  Christine Sixta Rinehart (University of South Carolina Palmetto College)
Disc.  Elena E. Pokalova (National Defense University)

Transition, Terrorism, and Turnover in Nigeria’s Fourth Republic
Carl A. LeVan (American University)

Terrorist Editorial Review: How Islamic State Propagandists Shape Jihad Tactics
Joseph M. Brown (University of Massachusetts Boston)

Europe and Islam: Challenges and Opportunities
Mark Silinsky (US Army Intelligence/ US Army War College)

Crimes Against Humanity: The Boko Haram Strategy
Zainab Mai-Bornu (University of Bath)
Panel
SC11: Saturday 2:00 PM - 3:45 PM
State and Capacity Building by Foreign Powers
Chair Tazreena Sajjad (American University)
Constrcuting Effects by Building Partner Capacity
Mike W. Fowler (US Air Force Academy)
Principal Agent Problems: Contractors as Proxy Forces
Whitney Grespin (King's College London)
Whose Rule? Great Powers and Army Building From the Outside In
Renahana Miles (Columbia University)
The Bald Eagle Nests The role of the United States in state-building:
three case studies, Germany, Kosovo, and Iraq
Visar Xhambazi (Old Dominion University)

Panel
SD04: Saturday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM
Maritime Strategy in the Pacific and Arctic
Chair Henrik O. Breitenbach (University of Copenhagen)
Disc. Erik Dahl (Naval Postgraduate School)
Exercizing Maritime Sovereignty: the Seapower of International Law
Timothy Choi (Yale University, International Security Studies)
Unveiling China’s Behavioral Patterns of Maritime Incursions into
the Disputed Waters of the Diaoyu/Senkaku Islands
Yaping Wang (University of Virginia)
Pengqiao Lu (The George Washington University)
Strategic Norm-Shaping in the U.S. Freedom of Navigation Program
Rachel Esplin Odell (Massachusetts Institute of Technology)
Challenges and Opportunities for US Arctic Policy
Rachael Gosnell (US Naval Academy, University of Maryland)

Panel
SD05: Saturday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM
Counterterrorism and Counterinsurgency
Chair Audrey Kurth Cronin (American University)
Disc. Ivan Dinev Ivanov (University of Cincinnati)
The Global Governance of Counter-terrorism: Why International
Organizations Adopt Prevention Activities
Heidi Hardt (University of California, Irvine)
The Strategy of Exclusion in Counterterrorism
Michael E. Newell (Gettysburg College)
The Effect of Targeting Policies: Exploring the Effect of Repeated
Intervention and Diffusion on Terrorist Operations
Yasutaka Tominaga (Waseda University)
Killing Aid – Terrorists Winning the Long Game?
Tenley Erickson (University of Southern Mississippi)
Ernest Gonzales (University of Southern Mississippi and U.S. Navy)

Panel
SD06: Saturday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM
UN, Peacekeeping, and Peacebuilding
Chair Michael Schroeder (American University School of International Service)
Disc. Gustavo Carlos Macedo (University of São Paulo)
Deterring to Protect: Fourth Wave Deterrence and the Protection of
Civilians in UN Peacekeeping
Laura Bosco (American University)
Boaz Atzili (American University)
Protection of Civilians: from the fields to the offices
Gustavo Carlos Macedo (University of São Paulo)

Panel
SD07: Saturday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM
NATO and Transatlantic Security
Chair Andrew L. Ross (Texas A&M University)
Disc. Simona R. Soare (Universite St-Louis, Brussels, Belgium)
Countering the Russian Threat to European Security
Ginta T. Palubinskask (West Virginia State University)
Secessionism and NATO: The Theoretical and Practical Implications
of Independence Movements in the North Atlantic
Glen Duerr (Cedarville University)
The Atlantic Alliance and Its Enemies: NATO in times of geopolitical
change
Magnus Petersson (Norwegian Institute for Defence Studies)
Thinking New by Thinking Back: Reevaluating Transatlantic
Deterrence
Michael Mayer (Norwegian Institute for Defence Studies)

Panel
SD08: Saturday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM
Alliances and Balancing in the Asia-Pacific
Chair Francis Grice (McDaniel College)
Disc. Mathias Ormestad Frendem (Harvard Kennedy School)
Strategic competition in the ASPAC region: an aerospace & defense
sector corporate perspective (2010-2016)
Sorin Lungu (National Defense University)
Soft Balancing against China: How Japan is Pushing Back in
Southeast Asia
Bhubhindar Singh (S. Rajaratnam School of International
Studies, Nanyang Technological University)
“How Can the U.S. Convince China to Assist with North Korea?: A
Possible Incentive Structure to Assert Pressure on the Regime in the
Wake of Continued Aggression”
Jason Keller (American University, School of International
Service)

Panel
SD09: Saturday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM
Identity and Security in the Middle East
Chair Andrew M. Spath (American University, SIS)
Disc. Andrew M. Spath (American University, SIS)
Follow the leader:” Symbolic obeisance, informal hierarchies and
Middle East politics
Peter S. Henne (University of Vermont)
Iranian-Saudi Relations in the 1930s: A Curious Case of "Disregard"
in Foreign Policy
Nima Baghadadi (Florida International University)
The multiple understandings of refugee security; The case of Syrian
women refugees in Lebanon
Jessy Abouarab (Florida International University)
Iran’s Approach towards the Arab States in the Persian Gulf –
Political and Military Perspectives
Robert Czulda (University of Lodz - Poland (University of
Maryland - Fulbright Visiting Scholar))
**SD10: Saturday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM**  
**Peace and Conflict Resolution**

**Chair**  
Mark Hamilton (Inter-American Defense College (IADC))

**Disc.**  
Mark Hamilton (Inter-American Defense College (IADC))

**Panel**

Technology and Peacebuilding in the age of WhatsApp: a paired-case comparison of Syria and Libya  
**Marco Boggero (SAIS Johns Hopkins)**

Conflict Management and Resolution in the Nigerian Context: A re-evaluation of the Niger Delta Strategy  
**Zainab Mai-Bornu (University of Bath)**

Civil Society and Peacebuilding  
**Georgina Chami (Research Fellow, Institute of International Relations)**

Children’s Place in Colombia Peace Talks: a new model for peacebuilding?  
**Patricia Martuscelli (Universidade de São Paulo)**

**SD11: Saturday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM**  
**Chemical and Biological Weapons**

**Chair**  
Richard Cupitt (Stimson Center)

**Disc.**  
Richard Cupitt (Stimson Center)

**Panel**

Coercing Syria on Chemical Weapons  
**Jeffrey W. Knopf (Middlebury Institute of International Studies at Monterey)**

**Wyn Bowen (King’s College London)**

**Matthew Moran (Kings College, London)**

Antimicrobial resistance and the challenge to Long-Range Strategic Planning in foreign policy organizations  
**Lawrence Hamlet (National Intelligence University)**

Examination of an Updated Chemical and Biological Non-State Adversaries Database  
**Cory Davenport (University of Maryland)**

**Gary A. Ackerman (University of Maryland)**

**Markus Binder (University of Maryland)**

WMD Transshipment Challenges  
**Juliet Smith (University of Central Florida)**
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