Friday

FB01: Friday 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM  
Security Studies: What Qualifies?  
Part.  Maria Rost Rublee (Monash University)  
Part.  Thomas E. Doyle (Texas State University)  
Part.  Danielle Gilbert (George Washington University)  
Part.  Carla Martinez Machain (Kansas State University)  
Part.  Karen Ruth Adams (University of Montana)  
Part.  James J. Wirtz (Naval Postgraduate School)  
Part.  Nazneen Barma (Naval Postgraduate School)  
Chair  Deborah Avant (University of Denver)  
Disc.  Eugene Gholz (University of Notre Dame)

FB03: Friday 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM  
Economic Statecraft  
Chair  Rosemary Kelanic (University of Notre Dame)  
Disc.  Austin Matthews (University of Denver)  
Could the “Second Generation” Security Sector Reform be a Panacea? The Critical Analysis of Hybrid State-building  
Hiromi Nagata Fujishige (Aoyama Gakuin University)  
Development be Damned? A Comparative Foreign Policy Framework for Explaining the Effectiveness of Economic Assistance as a Tool of National Power  
Paul Bezerra (U.S. Air Force Academy)  
Reaping What You Sow: Public Accountability and The Effectiveness of China’s Economic Statecraft  
Audrye Wong (Harvard University)  
Foreign Aid, American Grand Strategy, and the Cold War in Europe and East Asia  
James Lee (UC San Diego)  
Iron, Steel, and Gold: Economic Statecraft, Elite Networks, and Great-Power Competition over the Late Ottoman Empire  
Selim Can Szak (Brown University)

FB04: Friday 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM  
The Future of Human Rights and Security in the Middle East  
Part.  Micheline Ishay (University of Denver)  
Part.  Andrea Stanton (University of Denver)  
Part.  John Willis (University of Colorado, Boulder)  
Part.  Gary Grappo (University of Denver)  
Part.  Jonathan Sciarcon (University of Denver)  
Chair  Ahmed Abdurabou (University of Denver)

FB05: Friday 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM  
Cyber Conflict  
Chair  Armin Krishnan (East Carolina University)  
Disc.  Wilhelm M. Vosse (International Christian University)  
The Dynamics of Cyber Escalation  
Ryan Maness (Naval Postgraduate School)  
Brandon Valeriano (Marine Corps University)  
Benjamin M. Jensen (American University, School of International Service and Marine Corps University (CSU))  
The Changing Nature of Warfare in the Cyber Age.  
Chris Weimar (Air Command and Staff College)  
The Language of Lawmaking: Agreement Wording and Downstream Risk in the International Law of Cyber Conflict  
Justin Canfil (Columbia University)  
Trade And Cyber Conflict: How Commodity Exports Incentivize Cyber Attacks Against Foreign Competitors  
William Akoto (University of South Carolina)

FB06: Friday 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM  
The Nuclear Doctrine of Pakistan - Being Tactical: The Role of Tactical Nuclear Weapons in the Nuclear Doctrine of Pakistan  
Michelly Geraldo (Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul)

FB08: Friday 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM  
Public Opinion  
Chair  Peter Campbell (Baylor University)  
Disc.  Peter Campbell (Baylor University)  
Ethnocentrism and Support for Nuclear Armament in Japan: Survey Study  
Satoshi Machida (University of Nebraska at Kearney)  
Gendered Public Opinion on Foreign Policy - South Korean views of North Korea 2003 -2017  
Joonbum Bae (Colgate University)  
Yul Jung Julia Lee (Colorado State University)  
Autonomous Weapons and Moral Judgements: An Experimental Survey on Public Attitudes to “Killer Robots”  
Ondřej Rosendorf (Charles University)  
Private Eyes in the Sky: Assessing the Effects of Commercial Intelligence on Public Confidence in Foreign Policy  
Erik Lin-Greenberg (University of Pennsylvania)  
Theo Milonopoulos (Columbia University)

FB09: Friday 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM  
Coercion and Compellence  
Chair  Paul Fritz (Hofstra University)  
Disc.  Daniel R. Lake (State University of New York at Plattsburgh)  
Whether Will?: Modeling the Role of Will in Political Violence in the 21st Century  
Lewis K. Griffith (University of Denver)  
Imposing on Friends: U.S. Security and Sovereignty in an era of Non-State Threats  
Renée de Nevers (Syracuse University)  
The Rise and Fall of Principled Realism: National Security Strategy and Presidential Supremacy over Bureaucratic Politics During the Trump Administration  
Jacob Shively (University of West Florida)  
The China Threat: Can China Weaponize Interdependence?  
Anita R. Kellogg (University of California, Los Angeles)  
Comparing Compellence Strategies  
Mike W. Fowler (US Air Force Academy)
**PoliƟcs and Dynamics of Borders and MigraƟon**

**FB11: Friday 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM**

**Panel**

Chair  Iuliia Hoban (Radford University)
Disc.  Iuliia Hoban (Radford University)

When Crowds Go Bad: International Migration as Mob Behavior  
Jonathan E. Czarnecki (U.S. Naval War College)  
Anne Marie Baylouny (Naval Postgraduate School)  
Steven Hall (MOVES Institute, Naval Postgraduate School)

Forced Migration, Foreign Policy and Security: The Case of Syrian Refugees in Turkey  
Cigdem Hajipouran Benam (Boston College)

Big Data for Border Security: An Exploratory Study of the United States Border Patrol  
Stephen Coulthart (University of Texas at El Paso)

How to win and lose in a new era of mass migration: An evaluation of alternative immigration policies across Europe and North America and their respective impacts on national security  
Collin Meisel (University of Denver, Frederick S. Pardee Center for International Futures)

**FB12: Friday 12:00 PM - 1:45 PM**

**Panel**

Managing Long-Term Strategic CompeƟƟƟon

Chair  Jan E. Angstrom (Swedish National Defence College)
Disc.  Jan E. Angstrom (Swedish National Defence College)

Handling the long-term strategic competition with Russia  
Oscar Jonsson (Stockholm Free World Forum & Swedish Defence University)

Military Strategies of Middle Powers: Facing the Challenges of the Unipolar Demise  
Håkan Edström (Swedish Defence University)  
Jacob Westberg (Swedish Defence University)

Deterrence Models for the 21st Century  
Karl E. Sorenson (Royal Institute of Technology (KTH))

The importance of ethics when conducting strategic warning intelligence  
Linda Johansson (Swedish Defence University)  
Robert Frisk (Swedish Defence Research Agency)

Experiencing the Unbelievable: Can wargames really help us develop tactical skill, and if so, how?  
Patrik Hulterstrom (Åbo Academy)

**FC01: Friday 2:00 PM - 3:45 PM**

**Roundtable**

Bridging the Strategy Gap with Game Play

Part.  James Fielder (Colorado State University)  
Part.  Andrew Reddie (University of California, Berkeley)  
Part.  Brooke Mitchell (Louisiana Tech Research Institute)  
Part.  Joseph Brown (Duke University)  
Part.  Morgan Bazilian (Colorado School of Mines)  
Part.  Michelle Black (University of Nebraska at Omaha)  
Part.  Andrew Lotz (University of Pittsburgh)  
Chair  Damon Coletta (US Air Force Academy)  
Chair  Alexandra Infanzon (University of Tennessee, Knoxville)

**FC02: Friday 2:00 PM - 3:45 PM**

**Roundtable**

US Foreign Policy and Geopolitics

Chair  Daniel Katz (James A. Baker III Institute for Public Policy, Rice University)  
Disc.  Paul Van Hooft (MIT)

Should the U.S. Withdraw from the Middle East?  
Jeff D. Colgan (Brown University)

U.S. Restraint during the 1973 Oil Embargo  
Rosemary Kelanic (University of Notre Dame)

Bryan Stinchfield (Franklin & Marshall College)  
Eve Bramer (Franklin & Marshall College)  
Ted Auch (FrackTracker)

The American Polar Pivot: Gaining a Comparative Advantage in Great Power Competition  
Ryan Burke (US Air Force Academy)

America’s Northern Empire: U.S. Exploration of the Physical and Scientific Frontiers in Arctic/Subarctic Alaska, 1880-1960  
Laura Leddy (Texas A&M University, Bush School)

**FC03: Friday 2:00 PM - 3:45 PM**

**Panel**

FC04: Friday 2:00 PM - 3:45 PM

Assessing the contributions of Kenneth Waltz and Alexander George

Part.  Dan Caldwell (Pepperdine University)
Part.  Karen Ruth Adams (University of Montana)
Part.  David Goldfischer (University of Denver)
Part.  Torbjorn Knutsen (University of Trondheim)
Chair  Paul Viotti (University of Denver, Josef Korbel School of International Studies)

**FC07: Friday 2:00 PM - 3:45 PM**

**Panel**

Nuclear Norms: Non-use

Chair  Jaganath Sankaran (LBJ School of Public Affairs)
Disc.  Jeff Kaplow (William & Mary)

Is the Global Nuclear Normative Order Unraveling? The Nuclear Non-Proliferation Norm, The Nuclear Taboo and the Crisis of the Liberal International Order  
Mario E. Carranza (Texas A&M University-Kingsville)

Manufacturing Complicity: How Survey Experiments Prime Americans for War Crimes  
Charli Carpenter (University of Massachusetts)  
Alexander Montgomery (Reed College)  
Alexandria Nylen (University of Massachusetts Amherst)

Preserving the Nuclear Taboo after a Nuclear First-Use Event.  
Thomas E. Doyle (Texas State University)

Red Lines: Declaration, Enforcement, and Ambiguity in the Cuban Missile Crisis  
Dan Altman (Georgia State University)

**FC08: Friday 2:00 PM - 3:45 PM**

**Panel**

Hybrid Warfare

Chair  Alexandra Homolar (University of Warwick)
Disc.  Armin Krishnan (East Carolina University)

The unspeakable comprehensive approach  
Gunnhild Hoogensen Gjørv (The Arctic University of Norway (UiT))  
Jardar Gjørv (Norwegian Army Staff)

Unconventional Way of War  
Mike W. Fowler (US Air Force Academy)

A Theoretical Approach to Hybrid Warfare  
William Reno (Northwestern University)
The Transformation of Conflict: Revisiting the Social Distance of Social Conflict
Jonathan E. Czarnecki (U.S. Naval War College)
Interference in domestic political affairs as a factor of Russian-American relations
Pavel Sharikov (ISKRA)

FC09: Friday 2:00 PM - 3:45 PM  Panel
Cyber Cooperation

Chair  Wilhelm M. Vosse  (International Christian University)
Disc.  William Akoto  (University of South Carolina)
From defensive to offensive cyber operations? Japan’s cybersecurity cooperation with the US, EU, and NATO
Wilhelm M. Vosse  (International Christian University)
Building Trust in Cyberspace: InfraGard and overcoming the Public-Private divide in cybersecurity
Gregory Winger  (University of Cincinnati)
Jelena Vicic  (University of Cincinnati)
Enhancing Cybersecurity as a Public Good
Dongwook Kim  (Georgetown University)
Bitcoin’s Level of Analysis Problem: How A Subversive Technology Turned Subservient
Jim Mignano  (Portland State University)
Cyber Power and Demand for International Cyber-Cooperation
Ozan Ahmet Cetin  (American University)
Ian Reynolds  (American University School of International Service)

FC10: Friday 2:00 PM - 3:45 PM  Panel
Military Strategy

Chair  Amy Nelson  (National Defense University)
Disc.  Matthew P. Dearing  (National Defense University)
The Sino-American War of 1950-53: Origins and Reasons for Escalation
Erício Esteves Duarte  (Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul)
Shakespeare’s Coriolanus, Character, and Grand Strategy
Peter Campbell  (Baylor University)
Richard Pell Jordan  (Princeton University)
INF-Range Missiles in Asia: Will Operational Flexibility Bring Strategic Success?
Eric Gomez  (Cato Institute)
More Art than Science: How Variations in the U.S. Strategic Process Affect Strategy Development
Nicholas K. Sobecki  (University of Alabama)
Desperate Measures: The Effects of Economic Isolation on Warring Powers
Erik Sand  (MIT)

FD01: Friday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM  Panel
Explaining the Trends in International Conflict

Chair  Jon DiCicco  (Middle Tennessee State University)
Disc.  Michael Rubin  (University of California, San Diego)
Explaining Patterns of War and Peace in the 21st Century: Decline of Warfare, its persistence or changing character?
Benjamin Miller  (University of Haifa)
Stability in International Relations
Arthur Stein  (UCLA)
The Evolution of Territorial Conquest after 1945 and the Limits of the Norm of Territorial Integrity
Dan Altman  (Georgia State University)
Is War Intensity Declining? Revisiting the Decline of War Hypothesis
Steven Beard  (University of California, San Diego)
Christina Boyes  (University of Colorado Boulder)

FD03: Friday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM  Panel
Nuclear plus

Chair  Thomas E. Doyle  (Texas State University)
Disc.  Andrew L. Ross  (Texas A&M University)
Mapping National Legal Frameworks for Chemical Security
Richard Cufit  (Stimson Center)
Mary Vecellio  (Stimson Center)
Gaming at the Nuclear Threshold: How Capabilities Affect Nuclear Use
Andrew Reddie  (University of California, Berkeley)
Can North Korea’s ICBMs be intercepted? The Expectation, Capabilities, and Unintended Consequences of Homeland Missile Defense
Jaganath Sankaran  (LBJ School of Public Affairs)
The Logic of Escalation and the Benefits of Conventional Power Preponderance in a Nuclear World
Tyler Bowen (Yale University)

Chemical Insurance: Revisiting the Relationship Between Chemical and Nuclear Weapons
Selim Can Sazak (Brown University)
Lauren Sukin (Stanford University)

FD07: Friday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM  Panel
Change and Challenge in Practices and Theories of IR
Chair: Ionut Popescu (Texas State University)
Disc. Ionut Popescu (Texas State University)
Classical Realism in the Case of China: How Politics Within Nations Shapes Emerging Politics Among Nations
William Norris (Texas A&M, Bush School)
The Application of Evolutionary Politics Science in International Relations: The Case of Realist Theory
Ryuta Ito (Keio University)
The Potential and Pitfalls of a Post-Engagement Era in U.S.-China Defense Diplomacy
Daniel Katz (James A. Baker III Institute for Public Policy, Rice University)
Grand strategy and the challenge of change
William James (Harvard)
U.S. Efforts to Coerce in the 21st Century Security Context
Justin Brakke (University of Denver)

FD08: Friday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM  Panel
Rebellion and Civil Conflict
Chair: Edward Lucas (United States Air Force Academy)
Disc. Kersti Larsdotter (Swedish Defence University)
Raising the Stakes: Negotiation Failure and Rebel Claims
Eric Keels (One Earth Future Foundation)
Krista E. Wiegand (University of Tennessee)
External Support and Militant Signaling
Iris Malone (Stanford University)
The Logic of Coercive Kidnapping: Evidence from Colombia
Danielle Gilbert (George Washington University)
Iranian Proxy Groups in Iraq: Division, Empowerment, and Control
Diane Zorri (Embry Riddle Aeronautical University)

FD09: Friday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM  Panel
Technology, Change, and Militaries
Chair: Sonya Finley (National War College)
Disc. Sonya Finley (National War College)
Technological Change and Military Transformation: The Decline of the Mass Military
Daniel R. Lake (State University of New York at Plattsburgh)
Technological changes and Senior/Strategic level Professional Military Education
Richard Lacquement (U.S. Army War College)
Does ‘Just Add Women and Stir’ Work?: Gender Integration and Operational Effectiveness in Multilateral Military Operations
Heidi Hardt (University of California, Irvine)
Stefanie von Hlatky (Queen’s University)
Airpower and Irregular War: A Battle of Ideas
John Farquhar (US Air Force Academy)

UAVs and Asymmetry: The End of the Statist Monopoly on Airpower
Kerry Chavez (Texas Tech University)
Ori Swed (Texas Tech University)

FD10: Friday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM  Roundtable
How do Technological Innovations open Proliferation Pathways and Disrupt Strategic Stability?
Part. Amy Nelson (National Defense University)
Part. Grace Liu (Monterey Institute for International Studies)
Part. Rachel Elizabeth Whitlark (Georgia Institute of Technology, Sam Nunn School of International Affairs)
Part. Brian Radzinsky (George Washington University)
Chair: Alexander Montgomery (Reed College)

FD11: Friday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM  Panel
Human Security and Beyond
Chair: Boaz Atzili (American University)
Disc. Cigdem Hajipouran Benam (Boston College)
Risk and Reward: How Traffickers Strategically Switch Among Commodities
Brian H. Nussbaum (State University of New York, Albany)
Brandon Behlendorf (University at Albany (State University of New York))
A Call to Arms: Hero-Villain Narratives in US Security Discourse
Alexandra Homolar (University of Warwick)
Peace and Security in the City: Local Leadership in a Global Age
Joel K. Day (University of San Diego)
Facing the Transnational Criminal Networks between the South America and West Africa
Erico Esteves Duarte (Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul)
Auditory-Sonorous in Global Surveillant Assemblage
Bonnie Cherry (University of California, Berkeley)

FD12: Friday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM  Panel
Forms of Conflict and Violence
Chair: Joonbum Bae (Colgate University)
Disc. Jessi Hanson-DeFusco (University of Pittsburgh)
Linking Domestic and International Security via Machine Learning: Lessons from CoupCast
Jonathan M. Powell (University of Central Florida)
Clayton Thomas Besaw (University of Central Florida)
Once a Violent Organization, Always a Violent Organization?
Michelle Black (University of Nebraska at Omaha)
Rula Jabbour (University of Nebraska at Lincoln)
‘They want to be the pointy end’: Experiments in Humanitarian Governance and Control after 9/11
Emily K. M. Scott (University of Toronto)
Why Keep Conscript? The ‘Domestication’ of Western Europe’s Armed Forces
Simon Rotzer (University of Tennessee)
Saturday

SA01: Saturday 8:30 AM - 10:00 AM  Panel
Nuclear deterrence

Chair  Jason Lyall (Dartmouth)
Disc.  Steven Beard (University of California, San Diego)
American Grand Strategies of Restraint versus Strategies of Inhibition: What if Europe attains its own nuclear deterrent?
Paul Van Hooft (MIT)
Ambiguity, Credibility and Extended Nuclear Deterrence: Reviewing the Evidence
Brian Radzinsky (George Washington University)
Securing economic ties: assessing the extent of extended nuclear deterrence
Sooyeon Kang (University of Denver)
The Formation of Domestic Bargaining Chips in Arms Control Ratification
Matthew Hartwell (American University)

SA03: Saturday 8:30 AM - 10:00 AM  Panel
Organization, Accountability, Effectiveness and Efficiency in Civil-Military Relations

Chair  Daniel R. Lake (State University of New York at Plattsburgh)
Disc.  Ryan Burke (US Air Force Academy)
Comparing Defense Committees: Which Ones Matter and Why
Stephen M. Saideman (Carleton University)
Going Public or Staying Anonymous? The Perils of Insider Criticism in Military Organizations: The Case of Swedish Armed Forces
Jan E. Angstrom (Swedish National Defence College)
Joint Warfare and Service Culture: Organizational Culture and the Challenges of “Jointness”
Edward Lucas (United States Air Force Academy)
Waste Not, Want Not: Theorizing Suboptimal Defense Procurement in India
Diana Wueger (University of Chicago / Naval Postgraduate School)

SA07: Saturday 8:30 AM - 10:00 AM  Panel
Violence in Insurgency and Counter-Insurgency

Chair  Richard Lacquement (U.S. Army War College)
Disc.  Iris Malone (Stanford University)
Command, Control, and the Combatant’s Trilemma: Developing a Conceptual Framework for Counter-Civilian Violence and Restraint in War
Andrew Bell (Indiana University Bloomington)
Social Resilience in Resistance and Insurgency
Patricia Blocksome (Naval War College-Monterey)
Jonathan E. Czarnecki (U.S. Naval War College)
MICRO- AND MACRO-LEVEL RESTRAINTS OVER MILITARY AND CIVILIAN KILLINGS BY GOVERNMENT FORCES IN CIVIL WARS
Ibrahim Kocaman (University of North Texas)
Mustafa Kirisci (University of North Texas)
Confronting local grievances: An Agent-Based Model simulating the effects of U.S. intervention strategies on civil war violence
Frances Duffy (University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill)
Troops or Tanks: District-Level Unit Mechanization and Insurgent Violence in Iraq
Ryan Van Wie (University of Michigan, Ann Arbor)
Jacob Walden (University of Michigan, Ann Arbor)

SA08: Saturday 8:30 AM - 10:00 AM  Panel
Challenges to the Liberal Order

Chair  Ivan W. Rasmussen (New York University-Shanghai)
Disc.  Sojeong Lee (University of Tennessee)
The Rise and Fall of Inter-Korean Economic Relations
Inhan Kim (University of Colorado at Colorado Springs)
Yukinori Komine (Associate in Research, The Edwin O. Reischauer Institute of Japanese Studies, Harvard University)
Myanmar’s Foreign Policy Alignment and U.S.-China Competition
William Piekos (University of Pennsylvania)
The Visegrád Paradox: Hungary, Poland, Russia
Matthew Kolasa (Boston University)

SA09: Saturday 8:30 AM - 10:00 AM  Panel
Territories and Alignment

Chair  Joel K. Day (University of San Diego)
Disc.  Ionut Popescu (Texas State University)
The (Not So) Grand Strategy of the Trump Regime: Realism at Wits’ End (or Realism Unhinged)
Andrew L. Ross (Texas A&M University)
Are European Populist Movements Driving Change in the International Security Environment?
Ginta T. Palubinskas (West Virginia State University)
Red pills, white genocide, and the great replacement: Analyzing narratives of identity of far-right extremists in the United States
Priya Dixit (Virginia Tech)
Everyday Enemies of ‘the People’: Populism as Performance of the Security Vernacular
Alexandra Homolar (University of Warwick)
Georg Löfflmann (University of Warwick)
Democratic Responses to Ecological Crisis and Ecological Threats to Democratic Stability
Jason Maloy (University of Louisiana, Lafayette)

SA10: Saturday 8:30 AM - 10:00 AM  Panel
Defense Industries, States, and Markets in an Era of Economic Globalization

Chair  Kaija Schilde (Boston University)
Disc.  Eugene Gholz (University of Notre Dame)
The Failure of Technonationalism in Asian-Pacific Arms Industries
Richard Bitzinger (Nanyang Technological University)
The Uneven and Combined Development of Defense Industries: Cases of Turkey and Egypt
Caglar Kurc (Bilkent University)
Defense Industrial Policy: Domestic Overcapacity, Arms Exports, and Proliferation
Kaija Schilde (Boston University)
Florian Bodamer (Boston University)
Eugene Gholz (University of Notre Dame)
Harvey Sapolsky (MIT)
When Pawns Become Queens
SA11: Saturday 8:30 AM - 10:00 AM
Chair Adam Ratzlaff (Florida International University)
Chair Aaron Schneider (University of Denver)
Disc. Aaron Schneider (University of Denver)
'Make Him an Offer He Can’t Refuse': Translating Geography as a Source of Power
Yang Gyu Kim (Florida International University)
Bibek Chand (University of North Georgia)
The Bishops of World Politics: Religious Leadership in International Affairs
Lana Shehadeh (Florida International University)
The Geopolitics of ICT Networks in South America
Henrique Estides Delgado (University of Denver)
When Pawns Remain Pawns: The 'Country of the Future' and Overextension
Adam Ratzlaff (Florida International University)

Diversity in Security Studies: A Frank Conversation
SA12: Saturday 8:30 AM - 10:00 AM
Part. Nicholas K. Sobecki (University of Alabama)
Part. Gunhild Hoogensen Gjørv (The Arctic University of Norway (UiT))
Part. Heidi Hardt (University of California, Irvine)
Part. Bridget L. Coggins (University of California, Santa Barbara)
Part. Selim Can Sazak (Brown University)
Chair Maria Rost Rublee (Monash University)

Narrowing the Policy-Academia Gap: Dialogue, Diversity, and Collaboration in Early-Career Nuclear Scholarship
SB01: Saturday 10:15 AM - 11:45 AM
Part. Leore Ben-Chorin (George Washington University)
Part. Selim Can Sazak (Brown University)
Part. Andrew Reddie (University of California, Berkeley)
Part. Matt Korda (Federation of American Scientists)
Part. Diana Wueger (University of Chicago / Naval Postgraduate School)
Chair Maria Rost Rublee (Monash University)

Bargaining and Deterrence
SB03: Saturday 10:15 AM - 11:45 AM
Chair Andrew L. Ross (Texas A&M University)
Disc. Dan Altman (Georgia State University)
Collaborative Approaches to Deterrence: "2 + n" Games
Damon Coleta (US Air Force Academy)
The Causes of Coercion Failure: How the Choice to Coerce Influences its Effectiveness
Melissa Willard-Foster (University of Vermont)
Infeasible Punishment and Non-credible Threats: Explaining Direct Deterrence Failure, 1918-2015
Yang Gyu Kim (Florida International University)
Lana Shehadeh (Florida International University)
The Bargaining Model and Alternative Explanations for War
Steven Beard (University of California, San Diego)

(Non)Violence, Resistance, and Insurgency
SB07: Saturday 10:15 AM - 11:45 AM
Chair Patricia Blocksome (Naval War College-Monterey)
Disc. Lise Morje Howard (Georgetown University)
The Hammer or Sickle? Young Pioneers in a Transformative Security Environment
Matthew P. Dearing (National Defense University)
The Great Syrian Revolts: Explaining Continuity in the Geography of Syrian Violence
Victoria Gilbert (Wofford College)
Christopher Chiego (University of Pennsylvania)
The Politics of Anticolonial Resistance: Violence, Nonviolence, and the Erosion of Empire
Richard McAlexander (Columbia University)
Explaining Resistance to Statebuilding: Evidence from Israel’s War for Independence
Michael Rubin (University of California, San Diego)
Daniel Arnon (Emory University)
Richard McAlexander (Columbia University)
Develop the Countryside to Stabilize the Cities: The Downstream Effects of Rural Development Assistance in Afghanistan
Andrew Glubinski (U.S. Military Academy at West Point)

Building Political Order: Antecedents, Challenges, and Consequences
SB08: Saturday 10:15 AM - 11:45 AM
Chair Bridget L. Coggins (University of California, Santa Barbara)
Disc. Naazneen Barma (Naval Postgraduate School)
Disc. Oliver Kaplan (University of Denver)
Peacebuilding and Post-Conflict Political Order in Historical Institutionalist Perspective
Naazneen Barma (Naval Postgraduate School)
Employing Ex-combatants: A Post-Conflict Résumé Experiment in Colombia
Oliver Kaplan (University of Denver)
Michael Findley (University of Texas at Austin)
The Unintended Consequences of External Political Transformation
Melissa Lee (Princeton University)
The Colonial Origins of Revolutionary Rebel Groups
Megan Stewart (American University)
Leadership, Organizational Development, and Rebel and State Political Orders in the Angolan Civil Wars
Kai Thaler (University of California, Santa Barbara)

Leaders, Beliefs and Decisions
SB09: Saturday 10:15 AM - 11:45 AM
Chair Heidi Hardt (University of California, Irvine)
Disc. Amy Nelson (National Defense University)
Presidential Beliefs in the Utility of Nuclear Coercion
Julia Macdonald (University of Denver)
Rachel Elizabeth Whittlark (Georgia Institute of Technology, Sam Nunn School of International Affairs)
«They Think the Proliferation Problem Is Insoluble»: A Belief-Based Theory of Sensitive Nuclear Assistance by Middle Powers
Jonas Schneider (Center for Security Studies (CSS), ETH Zurich)
Military Experience and National Security Crisis Decision-Making:
Eisenhower, Kennedy, the Bay of Pigs
Peter Campbell (Baylor University)
All options are on the table? How time horizons shape policy selection in conflict

Rotem Dvir (Texas A&M University)

A Theory of Regret: How Past Actions Shape Leaders’ Beliefs about Threat Perceptions

Shing-Hon Lam (The University of Chicago)

SB10: Saturday 10:15 AM - 11:45 AM
Balancing, Bandwagoning, and Independence

Chair Barbara Elias (Bowdoin College)
Disc. Asaf Siniver (University of Birmingham)

Why Countries Join China’s Belt and Road Initiative?
Ivan W. Rasmussen (New York University-Shanghai)
Building an Independent Identity through Arms Sales: Ukrainian Arms Sales 1990-2017
Spencer L. Willardson (Nazarbayev University (Astana, Kazakhstan))
The Indian Ocean’s Small Island Countries within The Belt & Road Initiative
Claudia Zanardi (King’s College London, War Studies)

Chair Barbara Elias (Bowdoin College)
Disc. Asaf Siniver (University of Birmingham)

The Art of the Deal vs the Art of Diplomacy: Stressors to International Order in the Trump Era
Jennifer Mitzen (Ohio State University)

Hear No Evil, See No Evil, Speak Evil: Reevaluating Presidential Rhetoric on the Liberal International Order and Compliance Pessimism from the Burkean Perspective
Allen Abbott (The University of Chicago)

SC01: Saturday 2:00 PM - 3:45 PM
Trump, Putin, and the Future of the Territorial Integrity Norm

Part. Bridget L. Coggins (University of California, Santa Barbara)
Part. Miki Fabry (Georgia Institute of Technology)
Part. Dan Altman (Georgia State University)
Chair Boaz Atzili (American University)

Civil-Military Relations and Coups

Chair Jonathan M. Powell (University of Central Florida)
Disc. Stephen M. Saideman (Carleton University)
The business-end of military coups: The relationship between the military’s economic interests and its willingness to intervene in the politics of the state during civilian uprisings.
Janicke Stramer-Smith (Weber State University)

SC03: Saturday 2:00 PM - 3:45 PM
The business-end of military coups: The relationship between the military’s economic interests and its willingness to intervene in the politics of the state during civilian uprisings.
Janicke Stramer-Smith (Weber State University)

SC07: Saturday 2:00 PM - 3:45 PM
Technology, and Transformation of Security

Chair Steven Beard (University of California, San Diego)
Disc. Jonathan E. Czarnecki (U.S. Naval War College)
War, Strategy, History and Technology
Richard Lacquement (U.S. Army War College)
The Implications of Blockchain Technology for the Organization and Practice of Social Resistance
Armin Krishnan (East Carolina University)
Do News Weapons Cause War?
Dan Lindley (University of Notre Dame)
The Return of Star Wars? Examining the development of missile defense in the Post-Cold War Period
Sanne Verschuren (Brown University)
Baruch Plan 2.0: Parallels between Nuclear Weapons and Commons-Based Geoengineering
Elizabeth Chalecki (University of Nebraska - Omaha)
Legal Sea Feuds: The Shrinking of the Command and the Legalization of the Commons
Ehud Eiran (University of Haifa)
Complexities of water conflict and cooperation: distance and network
Sojeong Lee (University of Tennessee)
Riddles of Artificial Island Building in the South China Sea: The Uncharted Race for Extended Maritime Sovereignty
Dongwook Kim (Georgetown University)
Survival of the richest! Understanding the impacts of securitization of small-scale marine fisheries in Africa.
Ifesinachi Okafor-Yarwood (King's College London)
N. Isigi Kadagi (University of Denver)

Intervention, Influence, and Invasion
Barak Mendelsohn (Haverford College)
Diane Zorri (Embry Riddle Aeronautical University)
The Career Paths of Jihadi Foreign Fighters
David Malet (American University)
Chelsea Daymon (American University/The Loopcast)
Jeanine de Roy van Zuijdewijn (Leiden University)
Peace through Invasion? How Invasions and Wartime Occupations Affect Peace Duration
Christopher Chiego (University of Pennsylvania)
Interstate Conflict Interdependence and State Sponsorship of Rebel Groups
Michael Rubin (University of California, San Diego)
Anatomy of Endgames: Strategy, Policy, and Terminating American Military Interventions
A. Bradley Potter (Johns Hopkins University, SAIS)
Repatriate, reject or outsource: Explaining States’ Responses to Returning Foreign Fighters
Adam Hoffman (Hebrew University of Jerusalem)
Marta Furlan (University of St Andrews)

“Authors meet critics” Roundtable on Civil Action and the Dynamics of Violence
Jason Lyall (Dartmouth)
Deborah Avant (University of Denver)
Naaazneen Barma (Naval Postgraduate School)
Cullen Hendrix (University of Denver, Josef Korbel School)
Rachel Epstein (University of Denver)
Oliver Kaplan (University of Denver)
Julia Macdonald (University of Denver)

Grand Strategy and the US
Dan Caldwell (Pepperdine University)
Paul Viotti (University of Denver, Josef Korbel School of International Studies)
The International System as the Broker of Competing Ideas on National Security: the Case of US Grand Strategy in the Cold War
Benjamin Miller (University of Haifa)

Grand Strategy Analysis: An Interdisciplinary Framework
Jacob Shively (University of West Florida)
An Offensive Realist Grand Strategy for the Era of Great Power Competition
Ionut Popescu (Texas State University)
The scope of grand strategy
William James (Harvard)
Conservative Nationalism and American Exceptionalism: Identifying Republican Narratives about America’s Role in the World after the Cold War
Julie Thompson-Gomez (George Washington University)

NATO
Magnus Petersson (Norwegian Institute for Defence Studies)
Stefano Recchia (Southern Methodist University)
Ginta T. Palubinskas (West Virginia State University)
Igor Kovac (University of Cincinnati)
Matthew Kolasa (Boston University)
Tormod Heier (Norwegian Defence University College)

Nuclear Norms: Non-proliferation
Mario E. Carranza (Texas A&M University-Kingsville)
Jeī Kaplow (William & Mary)
Maria Rost Rublee (Monash University)
Kelly Wadsworth (University of Pittsburgh)
Manseok Lee (UC Berkeley)
Iuliia Hoban (Radford University)
Luciana Storelli-Castro (American University)

Agency and Victimization in Conflict
Joel K. Day (University of San Diego)
Gunhild Hoogensen Gjørv (The Arctic University of Norway (UiT))
Iulia Hoban (Radford University)
Jessi Hanson-DeFusco (University of Pittsburgh)
Same Verse Different Pitch: Comparing al Shabaab and Boko Haram’s Violence Targeting Women
Hilary Mattess (Yale University)
Potential, Potency and Penury: Women in Boko Haram Terrorism
Cecilia Idika-Kalu (University of Massachusetts, Lowell)
SD08: Saturday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM
Fragility, Insecurity, and Actors in Post-Conflict Contexts

Panel

Chair  Naazneen Barma  (Naval Postgraduate School)
Disc.  Edward Lucas  (United States Air Force Academy)

Anatomy of “Stabilization” Concepts/Policies: Comparing US and UK’s Approaches to Fragile States

Hiromi Nagata Fujishige  (Aoyama Gakuin University)

The Politics of Threat and Self-Preservation: Humanitarian Action after the Arab Uprisings

Emily K. M. Scott  (University of Toronto)

Promoting the Other Rule of Law: Foreign Policy towards Non-State Authorities

Geoffrey Swenson  (City, University of London)

Aiding War or Developing Peace? International Aid and the Breakdown of Post-Conflict Peace

Elise Roberts  (Syracuse University)

Understanding Everyday Insecurities Emerging from Fragmented Territorial Control in Post-Accord Colombia

Clara Voyvodic  (University of Oxford)

Insititutions and Military Effectiveness

SD09: Saturday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM

Panel

Chair  Diane Zorri  (Embry Riddle Aeronautical University)
Disc.  Richard Lacquement  (U.S. Army War College)

Inequality and Desertion in Modern War

Jason Lyall  (Dartmouth)

Cuba’s Intervention in Angola: An Alternative Model for Counterinsurgency Success?

Barbara Elias  (Bowdoin College)

Russia’s New SOCOM and SOF: Spetsnaz by a Different Name?

Christopher Marsh  (Joint Special Operations University)

Are Female Engagement Teams a Military Innovation?

Shira Pindyck  (University of Pennsylvania)

Demarcating the ‘Shirking’ Spectrum: The Relationship between Military Effectiveness, the Intentions Motivating Incidences of ‘Shirking,’ and the Nature of National Civil-Military Relations

Eliana Glogauer  (Royal Military College of Canada)

Arenas and Sources of Great Power Rivalry

SD10: Saturday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM

Panel

Chair  Jacob Shively  (University of West Florida)
Disc.  Igor Kovac  (University of Cincinnati)

Revisionism in Nested Hierarchical Orders: Dissatisfaction and Danger in the Emergent System

Jon DiCicco  (Middle Tennessee State University)

New Great Power Competition in the Heart of Africa

Lise Morje Howard  (Georgetown University)

Losing and Resentment: Russia as a Normal Defeated Great Power

Paul Fritz  (Hofstra University)

Pervasively skewed: Realist assessments and the Sino-American contest

George Boone  (University of Sydney)

Respectful Rivalry: Comparative US Media Coverage of Soviet and Chinese Space Programs, 1957–2019

Justin Canfield  (Columbia University)

Bringing conceptual clarity to IR theory

SD11: Saturday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM

Panel

Chair  Jeff D. Colgan  (Brown University)
Chair  Carla Martinez Machain  (Kansas State University)

The Causes and Consequences of Overconfidence in International Politics: A New Realist Theory Based on Optimism Bias in Neuroscience

Ryuta Ito  (Keio University)

Deciphering China’s Civilian-Military Integration Policy in the Era of Uncertainty

Dongmin Lee  (Dankook University)

Getting Your Message Across: Costly Signaling and the Problem of Interpretation

Andrew Bowen  (Boston College)

Power Vacuums in International Politics

Moritz Sebastian Graefrath  (University of Notre Dame)

(Mis)information, Legitimacy, and Conflict

SD12: Saturday 4:00 PM - 5:45 PM

Panel

Chair  Ginta T. Palubinskas  (West Virginia State University)
Chair  Brian H. Nussbaum  (State University of New York, Albany)

Securing UN approval for military intervention: Regional multilateralism as a form of collective pressure

Stefano Recchia  (Southern Methodist University)

Grey zone warfare and fake news: the epistemic foundations of misinformation

Beba Cibralic  (Georgetown University)

This information is (treason, incitement, fake news, truth): Foreign Data Analytics and the Use and Abuse of Mass Media in Kenya’s 2017 Elections

Carl Bevelhymer  (Florida International University)