

# Saturday

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## SaA02: Saturday 8:15 AM - 10:00 AM

Panel

### The Non-Proliferation Regime

- Chair** Mario E. Carranza (Texas A&M University-Kingsville)  
**Disc.** Mario E. Carranza (Texas A&M University-Kingsville)  
Brazilian Policy Towards Nuclear Governance  
**Monica Herz (Pontifical Catholic University of Rio de Janeiro)**  
Baruch to Barack: Hegemony and the Politics of the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Regime  
**Rebecca Davis Gibbons (Georgetown University)**  
Are Non-Proliferation Institutions "Essentially Irrelevant?"  
**Todd Clayton Robinson (University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign)**  
The Patterns of Nuclear Defiance: Norm Violations and the NPT Regime  
**Michal Smetana (Charles University in Prague)**  
Nuclear Nonproliferation after Crimea  
**lauren Moslow (University of Calgary)**

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## SaA03: Saturday 8:15 AM - 10:00 AM

Panel

### Understanding Complex Military Operations: Using Case Studies for Teaching Security

- Chair** William Flavin (US Army Peacekeeping and Stability Operations Institute)  
**Disc.** William Flavin (US Army Peacekeeping and Stability Operations Institute)  
Security by Contractor: Outsourcing in Peace and Stability Operations  
**Volker Franke (Kennesaw State University)**  
Security by Drones: The Global Market for Remote-Controlled Warfare  
**Rebecca LeFebvre (Southern Polytechnic State University)**  
Dynamics of Humanitarian Assistance: Civil Affairs in the Horn of Africa  
**Jessica R. Piombo (Naval Postgraduate School)**  
Information Survival Skills for Students in Intelligence Studies  
**Wendi Kaspar (Texas A&M University)**

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## SaA04: Saturday 8:15 AM - 10:00 AM

Panel

### Responses to New Security Issues

- Chair** Karl E. Sorenson (Swedish National Defence College/Royal Institute of Technology)  
**Disc.** Karl E. Sorenson (Swedish National Defence College/Royal Institute of Technology)  
A Case Study of Israel's Fight against Human Trafficking  
**Christine Balarezo (University of Haifa)**  
The Resilience and Destruction of Mexican Drug Networks: Los Zetas, Sinaloa and Los Templarios  
**Nathan Jones (Rice University's Baker Institute for Public Policy)**  
Junks, Sampans, and Stinkpots: The British experience with maritime piracy in 19th century China  
**Edward Roy Lucas (American University)**  
Unintended Consequences: The Failure of Honduran Drug Policy  
**Randy Pestana (Florida International University)**  
Contested Spaces, Institutional Weakness, Relative Deprivation: A tripartite model of violence in Venezuela.  
**Emily Bello-Pardo (Florida International University)**

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## SaA05: Saturday 8:15 AM - 10:00 AM

Panel

### Budget, Force Structure, and Privatization

- Chair** Charles Eugene Gholz (University of Texas)  
**Disc.** Charles Eugene Gholz (University of Texas)  
Wars Wake and Future Forces: Shaping US Military forces for the Future  
**Richard Lacquement (U.S. Army War College)**  
Resilient Defenses: Three Persistent Myths about US Military Budgets  
**Alexandra Homolar (University of Warwick)**  
The US intelligence community and the private sector: how rational are privatization rationales?  
**Damien Van Puyvelde (The University of Texas at El Paso)**  
Special Operations Command Contracting in the Era of Sequestration: Insights into Next Generation Privatization  
**Benjamin Tkach (Texas A&M University)**

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## SaA06: Saturday 8:15 AM - 10:00 AM

Panel

### Escalation Risk

- Chair** Joshua Rovner (Southern Methodist University)  
**Disc.** Joshua Rovner (Southern Methodist University)  
The Security Dilemma Inside Out: The Rebalance Revisited  
**Benjamin M. Jensen (American University, School of International Service and Marine Corps University (CSC))**  
Inadvertent Escalation in East Asia: The Strategic Nuclear Implications of Air-Sea Battle  
**William Norris (Bush School, Texas A&M)**  
Deterring War or Courting Disaster: The Impact of Sea-Based Nuclear Weapons on Arms Race Dynamics in the IOR  
**Diana Wueger (Naval Postgraduate School)**  
Short War Illusions of 2014: Some Potential Flaws in the View that Contemporary Great Power Conflict Would be Unsustainable  
**Mary Trueman (Independent Scholar)**

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## SaA07: Saturday 8:15 AM - 10:00 AM

Panel

### Governance and New Security Challenges

- Chair** Naazneen Barma (Naval Postgraduate School)  
**Disc.** Naazneen Barma (Naval Postgraduate School)  
The European Union as a Catalyst in the European Foreign and Security Policy Architecture  
**Michael W. Mosser (University of Texas at Austin)**  
**Lorinc Redei (LBJ School of Public Affairs, University of Texas)**  
A New Security Threat: Violent Women in Transnational Organized Crime  
**Serena Simoni (Samford University)**  
**Cara Wilson (Vanderbilt University)**  
To end all wars? New views on security in the absence of great power conflict  
**John David Payne (Sam Houston State University)**  
Non-Traditional Security Governance in Southeast Asia  
**Shahar Hameiri (Murdoch University)**  
NATO's Paradigm Shift, Searching for a Traditional Security-Human Security Nexus  
**Isaac Kfir (Syracuse University)**

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**SaA09: Saturday 8:15 AM - 10:00 AM**

*Panel*

**Regulating New Warfare: Cyber, Drones, and PMCs**

- Chair** Matthew D. Crosston (Bellevue University)  
**Disc.** Christopher B. McIntosh (Bard College)  
**Disc.** Matthew D. Crosston (Bellevue University)  
The Emergence of Contention in Global Internet Governance  
**Mark Raymond (University of Oklahoma)**  
The Strategy of Drone Warfare  
**Mike W. Fowler (US Air Force Academy)**  
Companies and Combat Operations: Regulating Private Military Companies After the War on Terror  
**Sara Kristene McGuire (University of Texas at El Paso)**  
Ideas, interests or institutions in the regulation of private security provision  
**Marco Boggero (SAIS Johns Hopkins)**  
The Deficiencies of the Westphalian Model for Cyberspace: A Case Study of South Korean Cyber Security  
**John Swanda (Busan University of Foreign studies)**

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**SaB02: Saturday 10:15 AM - 12:00 PM**

*Panel*

**Grand Strategy and the International Regime**

- Chair** Alexandra Homolar (University of Warwick)  
**Disc.** Alexandra Homolar (University of Warwick)  
America's Machiavelli Problem: Arrested Development in American Foreign Policy  
**Damon Coletta (US Air Force Academy)**  
US Grand Strategy for a Complex World  
**Jon Western (Mount Holyoke College)**  
The Use of Force and the West: Is the Era of Interventionism Over?  
**Magnus Petersson (Norwegian Institute for Defence Studies)**  
Hegemony and Hypocrisy: International Order and the Conduct of Intervention  
**Michael Poznansky (University of Virginia)**  
The "Pivot" and the Anzus Alliance  
**Peter Dean (The Australian National University)**

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**SaB03: Saturday 10:15 AM - 12:00 PM**

*Panel*

**NATO**

- Chair** Heidi Hardt (University of California, Irvine)  
**Disc.** David García Cantalapiedra (Universidad Complutense de Madrid)  
**Disc.** Zachary Selden (University of Florida)  
The Dismal Potential of Smart Defense  
**Stephen M. Saideman (Carleton University)**  
Lessons before Learning: The Informal Acquisition of Institutional Memory at NATO  
**Heidi Hardt (University of California, Irvine)**  
The impact of the 2008 Great Recession in the EU member states' security: The 2013 Spanish National Security Strategy. Budgetary constraints, domestic politics and the US-Spanish alliance.  
**David García Cantalapiedra (Universidad Complutense de Madrid)**  
Long-term Drivers of Defense Budgets and Their Effects on the Transatlantic Alliance  
**Zachary Selden (University of Florida)**  
Debating U.S. Policy Towards NATO in Richard Nixon's Years – Developing Ideas For NATO Post-Cold War Transformation?  
**Yulia Boguslavskaya (Saint Petersburg State University)**

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**SaB04: Saturday 10:15 AM - 12:00 PM**

*Panel*

**Counter-Terrorism**

- Chair** John David Payne (Sam Houston State University)  
**Disc.** John David Payne (Sam Houston State University)  
A Call for a Homeland Security Net Assessment  
**Erik Dahl (Naval Postgraduate School)**  
FIGHTING TOGETHER? – UNDERSTANDING BILATERAL/MULTINATIONAL COOPERATION IN THE REALM OF COUNTER-TERRORISM  
**Arie Leon Perliger (United States Military Academy)**  
Who Pays for Terror in Fragile States? Military Assistance and increases in Frequency and Lethality of Transnational Terrorism in Fragile States  
**Benjamin Tkach (Texas A&M University)**  
Do Governments Take the Bait? Testing the Provocation Logic of Terrorism  
**Brian Blankenship (Columbia University Political Science Department)**  
Are democracies really softer targets? Domestic Politics and State-Terrorist Bargaining in Hostage-taking Incidents  
**Aslihan Saygili (COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY)**

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**SaB05: Saturday 10:15 AM - 12:00 PM**

*Panel*

**Small Powers in Alliances**

- Chair** Paul Brian Fritz (Hofstra University)  
**Disc.** Paul Brian Fritz (Hofstra University)  
Alignment Counterfactuals and the First World War  
**Timothy Crawford (Boston College)**  
Microstates as Global Security Partners  
**Dylan Craig (American University)**  
The Winter War Revisited: Neutrality in Offense/Defense Theory  
**John R. Dreyer (South Dakota School of Mines and Technology)**  
**Neal G. Jesse (Bowling Green State University)**  
Alliances as a Restraining Tool: U.S. Alliances with South Korea and Taiwan, 1952-54  
**Claudia Kim (Boston University)**

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**SaB06: Saturday 10:15 AM - 12:00 PM**

*Panel*

**Military Aid and Training**

- Chair** Jennifer Morrison Taw (Claremont McKenna College)  
**Disc.** Richard Lacquement (U.S. Army War College)  
Prevention and Acceptance: Measuring the Effectiveness of Humanitarian Security Practices  
**Amanda Guidero (Kennesaw State University)**  
Colombian police and military schools and training in Colombia: from "problematic country" to "problem solver country"?  
**Manuela Trindade Viana (Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Rio de Janeiro)**  
Foreign Military and Security Assistance; a US Foreign Policy Tool to Counter Transnational Threats and Promote Collective Security, is Best Implemented under US State Department Direction  
**Aaron Taliaferro (Institute for Defense Analysis)**  
**Marybeth Ulrich (US Army War College)**  
Removing the Crutch: External Support and the Dynamics of Armed Conflict  
**Matthew Testerman (US Naval Academy)**

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**SaB07: Saturday 10:15 AM - 12:00 PM** *Panel*  
**War and its Others in Everyday Life**

**Chair** Vida Bajc (Methodist University)  
**Disc.** Paul Vasquez (University of Central Florida)  
Democratic Oversight and Domestic Political Strategy: Rethinking Civil-Military Relations  
**Thomas Crosbie (Center for Research on Military Organization, University of Maryland)**  
Whose Life is Worth More? The Principles of the Death Hierarchy  
**Yagil Levy (Open University, Israel)**  
Narratives of national security: Close and distant readings of official strategy statements  
**Robin Wagner-Pacifici (The New School)**  
**Ronald L. Breiger (University of Arizona)**  
**John Mohr (University of California - Santa Barbara)**  
Excited About the Olympics? Security Meta-ritual of Global Planned Events  
**Vida Bajc (Methodist University)**

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**SaB08: Saturday 10:15 AM - 12:00 PM** *Panel*  
**Nuclear Disarmament**

**Chair** Laura Reed (UMass Amherst)  
**Disc.** Laura Reed (UMass Amherst)  
The Political Pre-requisites of Nuclear Disarmament: a Nuclear Ethical Analysis  
**Thomas E. Doyle (Texas State University)**  
Change the mission of the IAEA  
**Dorothy K. Sulock (University of North Carolina at Asheville)**  
What did they say? The Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Diplomatic Statements  
**Moritz Kütt (IANUS, Technische Universität Darmstadt)**

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**SaB09: Saturday 10:15 AM - 12:00 PM** *Panel*  
**Coercion**

**Chair** Patrick McDonald (University of Texas at Austin)  
**Disc.** Patrick McDonald (University of Texas at Austin)  
Testing Cross-Domain Deterrence  
**Joshua Rovner (Southern Methodist University)**  
Deterrence models and their targets  
**Karl E. Sorenson (Swedish National Defence College/Royal Institute of Technology)**  
Compelling Targets: Regime-Type and the Decision to Concede  
**Matt Scroggs (University of Virginia)**  
Strength in Signals: Tying Hands and Sunk Costs in Military Coercion  
**Abigail Post (University of Virginia)**

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**SaB11: Saturday 10:15 AM - 12:00 PM** *Panel*  
**China's Economic Statecraft**

**Chair** Bryan R. Early (State University of New York at Albany)  
**Disc.** Brandon K. Yoder (Old Dominion University)  
Economic Statecraft with Chinese Characteristics  
**William Norris (Bush School, Texas A&M)**  
The Chinese growing presence in Latin America: are there relevant security implications?  
**Layla Ibrahim Abdallah Dawood (Rural Federal University of Rio de Janeiro (UFRRJ))**  
China, Suez and the Soft Underbelly of the East Mediterranean  
**Petros Vamvakas (Emmanuel College)**

Smart Bully – Explaining China's Decisions to Impose Economic Sanctions  
**Ketian Zhang (Massachusetts Institute of Technology)**

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**SaC01: Saturday 1:30 PM - 3:15 PM** *Panel*  
**Threats: Origins and Impacts**

**Chair** Lorinc Redei (LBJ School of Public Affairs, University of Texas)  
**Disc.** Lorinc Redei (LBJ School of Public Affairs, University of Texas)  
A New Approach to Security Studies: The Threat, Vulnerability, and Assistance Framework  
**Karen Ruth Adams (University of Montana)**  
Uncertainty in International Security  
**Alexandra Homolar (University of Warwick)**  
Back to the Future? Complexity, network-centric factors, and the path toward an Offense-Dominance World.  
**David García Cantalapiedra (Universidad Complutense de Madrid)**  
Disaggregating Tensions from War: The Role of Politico-Diplomatic Disputes in Northeast Asia  
**Jiun Bang (University of Southern California)**  
How the West forgot China during the First World War and why this oversight mattered  
**Francis Grice (McDaniel College)**

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**SaC02: Saturday 1:30 PM - 3:15 PM** *Panel*  
**China's Strategy**

**Chair** William Norris (Bush School, Texas A&M)  
**Disc.** William Norris (Bush School, Texas A&M)  
Elite Politics and International Strategy: Explaining China's Assertiveness  
**William ZY Wang (London School of Economics)**  
Embedded Rationality: Explaining China's Opaque Diplomacy on Nonproliferation  
**Hongyu Zhang (University of Georgia)**  
Rising Powers and Military Secrecy: Why China Eschews Military Transparency  
**Oriana Skylar Mastro (Assistant Professor of Security Studies, Georgetown University)**  
'Sievement': Japan's Containment of China  
**B. Bryan Barber IV (Florida International University)**

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**SaC03: Saturday 1:30 PM - 3:15 PM** *Panel*  
**Images of Terrorism and Counter-Terrorism**

**Chair** Erik Dahl (Naval Postgraduate School)  
**Disc.** Erik Dahl (Naval Postgraduate School)  
The Dark Knight and the National Security State  
**Rodger A. Payne (University of Louisville)**  
The Al Qaeda Brand: The Strategic Use of the Terrorist Label  
**Elena E. Pokalova (National Defense University)**  
Live From New York, It's the War on Terror! Media Framing in the New Security Environment  
**Sara Kristene McGuire (University of Texas at El Paso)**  
Countering terrorist identity building  
**Liane Rothenberger (Technische Universität Ilmenau)**

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**SaC04: Saturday 1:30 PM - 3:15 PM** *Panel*  
**Russia's Role in International Security**

**Chair** Boyka Stefanova (University of Texas at San Antonio)  
**Disc.** Boyka Stefanova (University of Texas at San Antonio)

Losing and Resentment: Russia as a Normal Defeated Great Power  
**Paul Brian Fritz (Hofstra University)**

Lessons from Ukraine on Economic Interdependence, Democracy, and Collective Security

**Ginta T. Palubinskas (West Virginia State University)**

Entering a twilight zone: Implications of the crisis in Ukraine for Central Asian security

**Aigerim Shilibekova (Eurasian National University, Astana/Kazakhstan)**

The Syrian-Russian Connection: Search for International Legitimacy

**Rebecca M. Krusz (University of Arkansas)**

The Phenomenon of Unrecognized and Partially Recognized States as a Problem of National, Regional and Global Security: the Main Features of Russian Policy

**Irina Antonova (Saint-Petersburg State University)**

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**SaC05: Saturday 1:30 PM - 3:15 PM**

*Panel*

**Humanitarian Intervention**

**Chair** Alan J. Kuperman (University of Texas)

**Disc.** Alan J. Kuperman (University of Texas)

War or Intervention? The Normative Primacy of War in US Foreign Policy

**Christopher B. McIntosh (Bard College)**

Liberal Peace, Forceful Conflict Management, and the Problem of Reconciliation

**Marta Vrbetic (Gallaudet University)**

Preventing Inaction: The Case for R2P

**Alex Chung (University of Notre Dame Australia)**

Configuring Legitimacy: A Framework for the Analysis of Legitimacy in Violent Conflict

**Eric Schoon (University of Arizona)**

**Alexandra Joosse (University of Arizona)**

**H. Brinton Milward (University of Arizona)**

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**SaC06: Saturday 1:30 PM - 3:15 PM**

*Panel*

**Democratization and Peace**

**Chair** Jonathan E. Czarnecki (Naval War College Monterey)

**Disc.** Jan E. Angstrom (Swedish National Defence College)

Creating a Sustainable Peace: The Consequences of Diminishing Returns to International Intervention

**Naazneen Barma (Naval Postgraduate School)**

**Jessica R. Piombo (Naval Postgraduate School)**

Forcible Regime Change and War

**Kazuto Ohtsuki (Carnegie Mellon University)**

Imposing Conflict: The Role of Institutions and Former Regime Elites in Foreign Imposed Regime Change and Civil War

**Ben Denison (University of Notre Dame)**

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**SaC07: Saturday 1:30 PM - 3:15 PM**

*Panel*

**Counterinsurgency**

**Chair** Michael W. Mosser (University of Texas at Austin)

**Disc.** Michael W. Mosser (University of Texas at Austin)

Counterinsurgents and Peacekeepers: A Better Model for Restoring Internal Stability?

**Lawrence Cline (Center for Civil Military Relations)**

Rebels, Soldiers, and Counterinsurgency Tactics: Drawing Policy

Prescriptions from the Sri Lankan Civil War (1983-2009)

**Nikolaos Biziouras (United States Naval Academy)**

Violence or Welfare? Explaining Militias' (Mis)Treatment of Civilians  
**Megan Turnbull (Brown University)**

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**SaC08: Saturday 1:30 PM - 3:15 PM**

*Panel*

**Arms Control**

**Chair** James H. Lebovic (George Washington University)

**Disc.** James H. Lebovic (George Washington University)

Imperialism and the Regulation of the Trade in Small Arms

**Neil Cooper (University of Bradford)**

The Sanctuary Approach, the First Space Arms Race: Back to the Future

**Roger Handberg (University of Central Florida)**

The Quest for a Global Verification Regime: What Role for the Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty?

**Laura Reed (UMass Amherst)**

Why are Maritime Confidence-Building Measures So Infrequent?

**Paul Ling (U.S. Naval Academy)**

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**SaC09: Saturday 1:30 PM - 3:15 PM**

*Panel*

**Retrenchment**

**Chair** Andrew L. Ross (Texas A&M University)

**Disc.** Andrew L. Ross (Texas A&M University)

When I Stay and When I Go: Lessons from Israel's Withdrawals from Sinai

**Ehud Eiran (University of Haifa, Israel)**

E + W + M = (B)S: A Critique of the American Way of Strategy

**Jeffrey W. Meiser (University of Portland)**

Constructivism and Force Structure Planning

**Leo J. Blanken (Naval Postgraduate School)**

Retrenchment as a Screening Mechanism

**Brandon K. Yoder (Old Dominion University)**

U.S. Defense Posture in the aftermath of Sequestration, the Pivot, Crimea and the Caliphate

**John-Michael Arnold (Princeton University)**

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**SaC11: Saturday 1:30 PM - 3:15 PM**

*Panel*

**Decision-Making about Nuclear Programs**

**Chair** David D. Palkki (Council on Foreign Relations)

**Disc.** David D. Palkki (Council on Foreign Relations)

Nuclear Strategy & Status: Assessing the impact of nuclear strategies on International Bargaining for Status

**Mahsa Rouhi (University of Cambridge)**

Calculating Dependence: Soviet Security Guarantees and China's Pursuit of Nuclear Weapons

**Fiona Cunningham (Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Political Science Department)**

India's Nuclear Weapons: Connecting Civil-Military Relations to Nuclear Posture in India

**David Arceneaux (Syracuse University)**

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**SaD01: Saturday 3:30 PM - 5:15 PM**

*Roundtable*

**Luminary and Lightning Rod: Assessing Kenneth Waltz's Theoretical Work on IR and Security**

**Part.** Karen Ruth Adams (University of Montana)

**Part.** James J. Wirtz (Naval Postgraduate School)

**Part.** Christopher Layne (Texas A & M University)

**Part.** Gabriela Marin Thornton (Texas A&M University)

**Chair** Paul Richard Viotti (University of Denver)

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**SaD02: Saturday 3:30 PM - 5:15 PM**

*Panel*

**Civil-Military Relations: Decisions on Strategy and Management**

**Chair** Ryan Grauer (University of Pittsburgh)

**Disc.** Ryan Grauer (University of Pittsburgh)

The Political Activism of Retired Officers in the United States

**Risa A. Brooks (Marquette University)**

**Marybeth Ulrich (US Army War College)**

“Fighting Separately: The Coordination Model of Jointness and Civil-Military Relations in India”

**Anit Mukherjee (S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University, Singapore)**

The origins of American civilian control of the military in 2012 and beyond

**John David Payne (Sam Houston State University)**

Civil-Military Relations and Organizational Infrastructure: How Great Powers Adapt During Small Wars

**Evan A. Laksmana (Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs, Syracuse University)**

The dialectics of civil-military relations: General Richard Dannatt and a Very British Coup?

**Joseph Gillings (The University of Bath)**

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**SaD03: Saturday 3:30 PM - 5:15 PM**

*Panel*

**Security Decision-Making in Non-Western Countries**

**Chair** Nikolaos Biziouras (United States Naval Academy)

**Disc.** Nikolaos Biziouras (United States Naval Academy)

A New Approach for Security Decision-Making Analysis

**Mahsa Rouhi (University of Cambridge)**

Gassing One’s Own People: Contrasting Leader Motivations and Behavior in Iraq and Syria

**David D. Palkki (Council on Foreign Relations)**

Intelligence Cultures vs. Conditions: Examining Non-Western Approaches to Intelligence Prioritization

**Matthew D. Crosston (Bellevue University)**

Not So Taboo? The Chemical Weapons Norm and Syria

**Kymberly MacNeal (University of Southern California)**

Bloody Hands and Dangerous Minds: How State Leader Psychology Effects Civil War Lethality

**Brandon Kelley (University of Central Florida )**

**Paul Vasquez (University of Central Florida )**

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**SaD04: Saturday 3:30 PM - 5:15 PM**

*Panel*

**Communicating Intentions**

**Chair** Timothy Crawford (Boston College)

**Disc.** Laura Roselle (Elon University)

Aircraft Carrier or Ballistic Missile Defense: Signaling Commitment in a Situation of Uncertainty

**Roger Handberg (University of Central Florida)**

Ballistic Missile Defense: Strengthen U.S. Japan Alliance

**Sean Yiath (University of California, San Diego)**

The Conflict-Mitigating Prospects of Defense Diplomacy between Potential Adversaries

**Daniel Katz (S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University, Singapore)**

Reporting Bias: An Obstacle to Evaluating the Effectiveness of International Agreements

**Paul Ling (U.S. Naval Academy)**

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**SaD05: Saturday 3:30 PM - 5:15 PM**

*Panel*

**Unmanned Aerial Vehicles**

**Chair** Mark Raymond (University of Oklahoma)

**Disc.** Mark Raymond (University of Oklahoma)

The Future of UAVs

**Mike W. Fowler (US Air Force Academy)**

“Everyone Loves Drones (not just the US): Comparing American and Chinese approaches to UAV policy”

**Ivan W. Rasmussen (The Fletcher School, Tufts University)**

Understanding Decisions to use Drones on the Battlefield: A Tactical Survey Experiment of Ground Attack Controllers

**Jacquelyn Schneider (George Washington University)**

**Julia M. Macdonald (George Washington University)**

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**SaD06: Saturday 3:30 PM - 5:15 PM**

*Panel*

**Warfighting and Statebuilding**

**Chair** Jon Western (Mount Holyoke College)

**Disc.** Jon Western (Mount Holyoke College)

Making sense of WWI: Lessons from non-Western soldiers' experiences of WWI in the Middle East.

**Priya Dixit (Virginia Tech )**

Constructed Armies: Why Occupied Armies Fail

**John R. Dreyer (South Dakota School of Mines and Technology)**

Globalization, Governance, and Change: An Exploration Based on Bobbit and Mann’s Taxonomy of States and Society

**Jonathan E. Czarnecki (Naval War College Monterey)**

Armed Actors, Insecurity and Statebuilding in 19th Century Latin America

**Esteban Ramirez Gonzalez (Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva (IHEID))**

The sophistication and modern relevance of Chiang Kai-shek’s strategies during the Chinese Revolutionary Civil War

**Francis Grice (McDaniel College)**

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# Sunday

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## SuA01: Sunday 8:15 AM - 10:00 AM

Roundtable

### Asia Responds to the American Pivot

- Part.** John F. Garofano (US Naval War College)  
**Part.** Mahesh Shankar (Skidmore College)  
**Part.** Sarah Paine (US Naval War College)  
**Chair** Douglas Stuart (Dickinson College)  
**Disc.** Joseph R. Cerami (Texas A&M University)

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## SuA02: Sunday 8:15 AM - 10:00 AM

Panel

### The Future of the NPT

- Chair** Thomas E. Doyle (Texas State University)  
**Disc.** Todd Clayton Robinson (University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign)  
Can the NPT Survive?: International Relations Theories, US Nuclear Non-Proliferation Policy, and the Future of the NPT after the 2015 NPT Review Conference  
**Mario E. Carranza (Texas A&M University-Kingsville)**  
Equality/Inequality Paradox in Arms Control and Disarmament  
**Ritu Mathur (University of Texas at San Antonio)**  
Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty (NPT): A Convergence of Norms and Power  
**Saira Bano (University of Calgary)**  
Postcolonial Perspectives on Nuclear Non-Proliferation  
**Alex Chung (University of Notre Dame Australia)**

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## SuA03: Sunday 8:15 AM - 10:00 AM

Panel

### Technology and Security

- Chair** Damon Coletta (US Air Force Academy)  
**Disc.** Damon Coletta (US Air Force Academy)  
The False Hope of Nuclear Forensics: Why nuclear forensics won't matter in time a crisis  
**Philip Baxter (Georgia Institute of Technology)**  
'The role of Military Innovation in Great Power Relations: The US-China case'  
**Eleni Ekmektsioglou (American University Washington DC)**  
China's Anti-Ship Ballistic Missile Threat: Real or Imagined?  
**Jaganath Sankaran (Harvard University)**  
From Psyops to Neurowar: What Are the Dangers?  
**Armin Krishnan (East Carolina University)**

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## SuA04: Sunday 8:15 AM - 10:00 AM

Panel

### Power: Sources and Measures

- Chair** Risa A. Brooks (Marquette University)  
**Disc.** Risa A. Brooks (Marquette University)  
Explaining Military Effectiveness: Individual Initiative and the Yom Kippur War  
**Ryan Grauer (University of Pittsburgh)**  
**Stephen Quackenbush (University of Missouri)**  
Defeat: How Small States Lose Small Wars  
**John R. Dreyer (South Dakota School of Mines and Technology)**  
The Loaded Gun: Energy Surplus and the Balance of Power  
**Matthew Felice (Florida International University)**  
Austerity Airpower: Confronting Lethality and Complexity in the Sequestration Era  
**Joe Biles (U.S. Air Force)**

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## SuA05: Sunday 8:15 AM - 10:00 AM

Panel

### Military Politics

- Chair** Stephen M. Saideman (Carleton University)  
**Disc.** Stephen M. Saideman (Carleton University)  
A Tiger by the Tail or a Blunted Sword: Regime Security through and from the Armed Forces  
**R Blake McMahon (University of California, San Diego)**  
House of Cards: Explaining Military Factionalism in Civil-Military Relations  
**Evan A. Laksmana (Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs, Syracuse University)**  
The liberalizing potential of military westernization in the post-Cold War era  
**Ori Swed (University of Texas at Austin)**  
A New Chapter in Military Interventions  
**Emilia Soliman (Florida International University)**

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## SuA06: Sunday 8:15 AM - 10:00 AM

Panel

### Civil War Settlements

- Chair** Stuart Kaufman (University of Delaware)  
**Disc.** Stuart Kaufman (University of Delaware)  
Fight or Flight in Civil War? Evidence from Rebel-Controlled Syria  
**Vera Mironova (University of Maryland)**  
DDR of the FDLR: A Rwandan or Congolese Problem?  
**Kersti Larsdotter (Uppsala University)**  
20 Years On: Lessons Gleaned from the Northern Irish Peace Process  
**Meg Keiley-Listermann (Georgia Gwinnett College)**  
Moderation Among Salafists & Jihadists  
**Syed Kamran Bokhari (University of Westminster)**  
Asymmetric Assurances and the Durability of Peace Agreements: Evidence from Armed Self-Determination Conflicts  
**Allison Hodgkins (American University in Cairo)**

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## SuA07: Sunday 8:15 AM - 10:00 AM

Panel

### International Cooperation

- Chair** Daniel Lindley (University of Notre Dame)  
**Disc.** Daniel Lindley (University of Notre Dame)  
Geopolitics, World Order and the Procedural Foundations of the International System  
**Mark Raymond (University of Oklahoma)**  
Explaining International Cooperation on Nuclear Security: Lessons from the RERTR Program  
**Alan J. Kuperman (University of Texas)**  
The Responsibility to Engage: Cosmopolitan Civic Engagement and the Spread of the Responsibility to Protect Doctrine.  
**David W Gethings (Kennesaw State University)**  
Tipping Theory: The Origins of Great Britain's Suppression of the Slave Trade and the Implications for Today's Collective Action Problems  
**Amanda Rothschild (Massachusetts Institute of Technology)**  
Collective security communities: a new global order among chaos and coherence?  
**maurizio geri (old dominion university)**

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**SuA09: Sunday 8:15 AM - 10:00 AM** *Panel*  
**Deterrence**

**Chair** Robert J. Reardon (North Carolina State University)  
**Disc.** Robert J. Reardon (North Carolina State University)  
Preventive War: Costs and Benefits  
**Jennifer Morrison Taw (Claremont McKenna College)**  
Strategic Choices and the Nuclear Challenges in a Perceived World of Regional Strategic Multipolarity  
**Willie Curtis (U.S. Naval Academy)**  
The Brazilian nuclear-powered submarine: deterrence against whom?  
**Layla Ibrahim Abdallah Dawood (Rural Federal University of Rio de Janeiro (UFRRJ))**  
Deterrence in the Gulf War  
**Avner Golov (Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy)**  
Maintaining Nuclear Deterrence and Defense in a Post-Cold War Multipolar (and multi-nuclear player) World  
**Brent Talbot (US Air Force Academy)**

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**SuA10: Sunday 8:15 AM - 10:00 AM** *Panel*  
**Terrorism**

**Chair** Arie Leon Perliger (United States Military Academy)  
**Disc.** Isaac Kfir (Syracuse University)  
Jihad Under Nuclear Umbrella: Reversal of Fortune  
**Srini Sitaraman (Clark University)**  
The Expansion of the Terrorist Financial Infrastructure in Pakistan  
**Sharad Joshi (Monterey Institute of International Studies)**  
Motives of terrorist groups: A categorization of terrorist entities listed by the European Union  
**Liane Rothenberger (Technische Universität Ilmenau)**

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**SuA11: Sunday 8:15 AM - 10:00 AM** *Panel*  
**Foreign Policy Decision-Making: How We Decide on Interactions with Adversaries**

**Chair** Sean M. Lynn-Jones (Harvard University)  
**Disc.** Sean M. Lynn-Jones (Harvard University)  
The Cognitive Calculus Theory of Decision-Making: Explaining the American Turn Toward Peace in Vietnam, 1968  
**Lori Helene Gronich (George Washington University)**  
Administrative Capacity, Veto Points, and Counter-Insurgency Doctrine: Comparing American COIN Tactics in Vietnam and Afghanistan  
**Nikolaos Biziouras (United States Naval Academy)**  
Costly Conversations: Obstacles to Peace Talks in the Post-WWII World  
**Oriana Skylar Mastro (Assistant Professor of Security Studies, Georgetown University)**  
Kissinger in China: Lessons for Security Studies in the Realist Tradition  
**Claire Kim (Seoul International School)**

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**SuB02: Sunday 10:15 AM - 12:00 PM** *Panel*  
**Symbols and Status as Causes of War**

**Chair** Rodger A. Payne (University of Louisville)  
**Disc.** Rodger A. Payne (University of Louisville)  
A Symbolic Politics Theory of War  
**Stuart Kaufman (University of Delaware)**

Rallying the Masses for Conflict: Identity Triggers in Symbolic Politics Theory

**Michael Charles Grillo (Schreiner University)**

Honor: An American Motive for War?

**Hillel Ofek (University of Texas at Austin)**

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**SuB03: Sunday 10:15 AM - 12:00 PM** *Panel*  
**Reassuring Allies**

**Chair** Douglas Stuart (Dickinson College)  
**Disc.** Douglas Stuart (Dickinson College)  
Strategic Narratives and Strategic Alliances  
**Laura Roselle (Elon University)**  
Democracies as Unreliable Partners: Cases of the Relocation of US Bases in Japan and Korea  
**Hyon Joo Yoo (Trinity University)**  
Mixed Signals: The Limits of Reassurance in IR  
**Brandon K. Yoder (Old Dominion University)**  
With Friends Like These: Compellent Targets, Democratic Allies, and Concessions  
**Matt Scroggs (University of Virginia)**  
Reliability perceptions in alliance politics  
**Iain Henry (Australian National University)**

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**SuB04: Sunday 10:15 AM - 12:00 PM** *Panel*  
**Militarism**

**Chair** Volker Franke (Kennesaw State University)  
**Disc.** Karen Ruth Adams (University of Montana)  
When security breeds insecurity: Revolution and Political Outcomes in Tunisia and Egypt.  
**Janicke Stramer (The University of Nevada, Reno)**  
Cure or Disease? Non-Traditional Military Tasks in Peace Support Operations  
**Christoff Luehrs (American University)**  
Political Participation and the Transformation of Military-Mindset  
**Murat Ulgul (University of Delaware)**  
A Job to Die for: Volunteer Militaries and Casualty Prone Democracies  
**Paul Vasquez (University of Central Florida)**

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**SuB05: Sunday 10:15 AM - 12:00 PM** *Panel*  
**Counter-Proliferation**

**Chair** Sharad Joshi (Monterey Institute of International Studies)  
**Disc.** Avner Golov (Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy)  
Red Lines and Green Lights in Nuclear Arms Control and Non-Proliferation  
**James H. Lebovic (George Washington University)**  
An Atomic Failure? Economic Sanctions as a Cause of Nuclear Weapons Proliferation  
**Bryan R. Early (State University of New York at Albany)**  
Why Bombing Nuclear Programs Doesn't Work  
**Robert J. Reardon (North Carolina State University)**  
Operation Opera: The Genesis of a Bureaucratic Bomb Project?  
**David D. Palkki (Council on Foreign Relations)**

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**SuB06: Sunday 10:15 AM - 12:00 PM** *Panel*  
**Energy Security**

**Chair** Jeffrey W. Meiser (University of Portland)  
**Disc.** Jeffrey W. Meiser (University of Portland)

Energy-Driven Maritime Disputes

**Michael Klare (Hampshire College)**

A New Energy Security Strategy for the European Union: Revisiting the Geopolitics of Europe's Energy Independence

**Boyka Stefanova (University of Texas at San Antonio)**

Hegemony, Force Posture, and the Provision of Public Goods: The Once and Future Role of Outside Powers in Securing Persian Gulf Oil

**Joshua Rovner (Southern Methodist University)**

**Caitlin Talmadge (The George Washington University)**

Pathways From Petroleum Dependence to Conflict in Rentier States

**Naazneen Barma (Naval Postgraduate School)**

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**SuB07: Sunday 10:15 AM - 12:00 PM**

*Panel*

**Strategy in Future Western Interventions**

**Chair** Jan E. Angstrom (Swedish National Defence College)

**Disc.** Kersti Larsson (Uppsala University)

The US Perspective on Future War: Why the US relies upon Ares rather than Athena

**Jan E. Angstrom (Swedish National Defence College)**

US Military Strategy Revisited

**Antulio J. Echevarria II (US Army War College)**

Women, Gender, and Operational Effectiveness in Future Operations

**Robert C. Egnell (Georgetown University)**

The Ambiguous Host Citizen Contract: U.S. Armed Forces and the Emerging Duty of Relationship-building with Foreign Host Populations

**Lisa Karlborg (Uppsala University)**

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**SuB11: Sunday 10:15 AM - 12:00 PM**

*Panel*

**Power Relationships in South Asia**

**Chair** Srinivasan (Clark University)

**Disc.** Srinivasan (Clark University)

US Security Strategy of Asian Rebalance: Implications for India

**Annpurna Nautiyal (Dept of Pol. Science, HNB University)**

The U.S. and Pakistan: Focusing on Pragmatic Engagement

**Isaac Kfir (Syracuse University)**

China-India-Pakistan Nuclear Triangle: The Post India-US Nuclear Deal Scenario

**Saira Bano (University of Calgary)**

Why has a regional solution to Afghanistan's conflict not gained traction?

**Nishank Motwani (University of New South Wales, Canberra)**



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